

# **PUBLIC FILE, PART 1**

**KDND-FM HD2  
Saturdays, 6:00A-6:30A**

## **PUBLIC FILE**

*Host: Kat Maudru*

Locally produced news and public affairs magazine show featuring in-depth interviews, investigative reports, documentaries and feature stories on news events and issues of significance to the Sacramento area.

**PUBLIC FILE**  
**ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES**

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
3. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
4. **ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION**, including natural disasters; pollution (especially air and water); the water crisis; and the effects of urban sprawl.
5. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
6. **CRIME**, including increasing crime rate; youth and gang crime; police-community relations; gun control; law enforcement; the criminal justice system; and the prison system, reform and rehabilitation.
7. **DRUG ABUSE**, including the increase in use and abuse of drugs and alcohol; rehabilitation programs; drunk driving; and the need for greater education.
8. **HOUSING**, including rental restrictions; rent control; lack of low and middle housing; landlord / tenant relations; historical preservation; and mortgage rates.
9. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION

Issue: **Child Abduction Prevention**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 19, 2009 & August 16, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: The National Center for Child Safety & Awareness provides free seminars that teach skills to help prevent abductions, molestations, and other crimes against children. The number of crimes against children has reached epidemic proportions. There are 3,000 children missing everyday in the United States and there are over 4 million known registered sex offenders currently living in the United States, a number that does not include sex offenders that have not yet been introduced to the criminal justice system. In light of recent headlines and how frequently we are hearing about these horrible crimes, it is so important to teach children and parents how to avoid becoming a victim. The focus of the NCCSA is to provide seminars for children, parents, teachers, schools, churches, PTAs and community events in a variety of safety and awareness areas. The group has worked with thousands of children utilizing role playing, floor chats and various hands on exercises that are fun, positive and educational, but not frightening. They also conduct parents only seminars that get into the reality of what's going on in the United States today when it comes to abductions and other crimes against our children. NCCSA's motto is, "We feel it is a right for a child to be safe, not a privilege."

Issue: **Selective Mutism**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 26, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Selective mutism is a social anxiety disorder characterized by not speaking to specific people or in specific venues. More extreme than shyness, the problem surfaces in varied degrees of severity, mostly in children. Selective mutism is not a speech disorder. Speech therapy and traditional individual therapy for the child are in fact typically non-productive. Selective mutism can be considered an "addiction" to the avoidance of speaking, or a phobia of speaking. Selective mutism in childhood is highly correlated with social anxiety and social phobia as the sufferer develops. If not addressed and corrected, Selective mutism can cause avoidant and dependent personality disorders. Anxiety worsens with time as it integrates insidiously into the personality. The biggest mistake made regarding selective mutism in children is the belief that "the child will grow out of the problem". The second biggest mistake is the incorrect use of medication, which typically worsens the problem.

Issue: **Healthy Marriages**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 9, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: The Healthy Marriage Project of Sacramento (HMP) is a non-profit organization dedicated to strengthening emotionally, socially and economically healthy relationships in all stages of growth. The goals of HMP include reducing divorce rates, encouraging thriving relationships, and stabilizing families. HMP is part of a bi-partisan, nationwide effort. It receives funding from private donations, community organizations and a grant from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. HMP provides successful relationship skills training and marriage education programs. Their vision is to ensure Sacramento is a community where members understand the importance and value of marriage and where healthy relationships and families thrive. The Healthy Marriage Project provides the Sacramento area with effective, low-cost, skills-centered, relationship support programs for individuals and couples in all relationship stages – from the first date to the golden anniversary. HMP partners with community-based organizations to bring culturally sensitive, relationship skills programs to neighborhoods throughout the greater Sacramento region.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **EDUCATION (Cont'd)**

Issue: **Help for Homeless Animals**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 23, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Through years of dedication and hard work, the staff and volunteers at the Placer SPCA have created a truly unique companion animal center where the animals really do come first, and where we are collectively committed to creating a community where every adoptable companion animal has a loving home. Founded in 1973, the Placer SPCA plays an active role in serving the animals and the people of our community. The Placer SPCA is a 501(c)(3) non-profit organization dedicated to facilitating the humane treatment of animals in Placer County as well as a safer, healthier community overall. The Placer SPCA is funded solely by donations, grants, bequests and fees for service. It receives no government funding or tax dollars. In its early years, the Placer SPCA operated without a shelter facility of its own and was run entirely through volunteers who found foster homes for the animals. In 1995, a shelter was completed which now houses over 4,000 animals a year and includes an education room and treatment rooms for sick and injured animals. Today, the Placer SPCA continues to grow and provide many innovative programs to enhance animal well-being and improve adoptability, such as: kennel enrichment and socialization strategies, behavior modification counseling and training, foster care and mobile adoption. We also work closely with the community to provide adoption counseling, spay/neuter assistance and education, pet lost and found, pet classes and workshops, humane education, collaborative rescue efforts, and volunteer opportunities.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT

Issue: **Water Safety**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: The mission of the CA Department of Boating & Waterways is to provide safe and convenient public access to California's waterways and leadership in promoting the public's right to safe, enjoyable, and environmentally sound recreational boating. To meet Cal Boating's major objective to protect the public's right to safe and enjoyable boating on the waterways of California, the Enforcement Unit has established two primary goals: to provide for adequate boating law enforcement through local agencies and to ensure that enforcement of California boating laws is uniform throughout the state. The Enforcement Unit meets these goals through programs that provide financial aid and officer training to local boating law enforcement agencies. Cal Boating grants to local governments to fund boating enforcement activities and equipment purchases and train boating law enforcement officers.

Issue: **Police Memorial Motorcycle Run / Chaplaincy Fundraiser**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 12, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: The 16<sup>th</sup> Annual Law Enforcement Memorial Run benefits the Law Enforcement Chaplaincy Sacramento. Their services include: crisis intervention trainings and debriefings, DUI sobriety checkpoints, mediation training and services, basic first aid, CPR & AED training, and AHA certification and recertification, family support services – marriage and family counseling, suicide prevention programs – law enforcement and youth, teen drug and alcohol prevention programs, disaster preparedness training for churches, State Fair assistance, law enforcement and community chaplains academy scholarships. Other recipients include Police Sheriff Memorial Foundation to support the Foundation hosting the annual memorial ceremony, maintain and update the memorial monument for the Greater Sacramento Region fallen officers, families and law enforcement departments; California Peace Officer's Memorial Foundation to support the foundation hosting the annual memorial ceremony, maintain and update the memorial monument for the California (city, county, state & federal) fallen officers, families and law enforcement departments. National Center for Chaplain Development to support this organization which provides practical community support and counseling, education, advocacy, life improvement skills and recovery training to our emergency service workers and families; plan and eventually build a law enforcement memorial for officers who dies while on duty.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HEALTH

Issue: **Selective Mutism**  
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Issue: **Psychic Readings**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 2, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: There are many misconceptions about what a psychic is, what a psychic does and what a psychic can do for you. Teachings relating to the spiritual realms are not usually included in our basic education. This is why it is so easy for fraudulent practitioners to get away with a scam. Anyone who predicts an absolute "set in stone" future – fortune tellers – is a scam artist. Real psychics are people with highly developed spiritual gifts who use them to help others become more aware of what is going on in their life spiritually. The word psychic is used to describe a person (or reader) who has the extraordinary ability to perceive and be affected by non-physical (spiritual) energies. Although most people have some degree of this ability, a professional psychic has developed an acute sensitivity to these energies. A good psychic reading combines accurate insight with practical advice; fosters hope and inspiration; encourages self-examination, highlights your gifts and abilities; and respects your free will and power to change.

Issue: **Healthy Marriages**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 9, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: The Healthy Marriage Project of Sacramento (HMP) is a non-profit organization dedicated to strengthening emotionally, socially and economically healthy relationships in all stages of growth. The goals of HMP include reducing divorce rates, encouraging thriving relationships, and stabilizing families. HMP is part of a bi-partisan, nationwide effort. It receives funding from private donations, community organizations and a grant from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. HMP provides successful relationship skills training and marriage education programs. Their vision is to ensure Sacramento is a community where members understand the importance and value of marriage and where healthy relationships and families thrive. The Healthy Marriage Project provides the Sacramento area with effective, low-cost, skills-centered, relationship support programs for individuals and couples in all relationship stages – from the first date to the golden anniversary. HMP partners with community-based organizations to bring culturally sensitive, relationship skills programs to neighborhoods throughout the greater Sacramento region.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HEALTH (Cont'd)

Issue: **Gambling Addiction**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 30, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Gamblers Anonymous is a fellowship of men and women who share their experience, strength and hope with each other that they may solve their common problem and help others to recover from a gambling problem. The only recruitment for membership is a desire to stop gambling. There are no dues or fees for Gamblers Anonymous membership. Gamblers Anonymous is not allied with any sect, denomination, politics, organization or institution; does not wish to engage in any controversy; neither endorses nor opposes any cause. Their primary purpose is to stop gambling, and to help other compulsive gamblers do the same. Members have learned that they had to concede fully to their innermost selves that they are compulsive gamblers. This is the first step in their recovery. They know that no real compulsive gambler ever regains control.

Issue: **Drug Free Body Building**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 6, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Since the inaugural Pro Natural Mr. Universe in 1990, the WNBF has staged over 65 bodybuilding contests for both men and women and more than 36 fitness/figure contests for women. During this time, the federation has awarded over \$886,000 in total prize money and has spent \$170,000 on comprehensive drug testing. In total, some 520 bodybuilders and figure/fitness athletes have participated in WNBF shows. The WNBF was born out of a need to address the prevalence of steroids in professional bodybuilding. While amateur naturals competed in drug-tested contests, there was no pro level for them once they reached the top of their ranks. The WNBF changed all that. Each athlete is tested via a long-method polygraph by certified examiners prior to admittance to an event. The men and women must then submit to urinalysis testing that is conducted by the California lab that performed urine tests for the 1984 Los Angeles Olympic Games. In order to win prize money, athletes must pass both tests, verifying that no steroids, diuretics, growth hormones or other illegal drugs have been used in the past seven years. New to the WNBF in 2003 was the addition of drug-screened pro figure contests.

Issue: **Independence for People with Disabilities**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 13, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Easter Seals Superior California primarily provides rehabilitation services for people with disabilities. In addition to programs that include traditional forms of therapy services we have programs that offer support services for clients and their families, education programs for community members, work training programs and equipment loan programs. Easter Seals programs and services are available to people of all different income levels. In some cases, their programs may focus on providing assistance to specific income groups, but programs are always available to any person meeting the client criteria. Easter Seals Superior California serves the counties of Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yolo and Yuba. Children and adults with disabilities and special needs find the highest-quality services designed to meet their individual needs when they come to Easter Seals. Teams of therapists, teachers and other health professionals help each person overcome obstacles to independence and reach his or her personal goals. Easter Seals also includes families as active members of any therapy program, and offers the support families need.



## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HEALTH (Cont'd)

Issue: **Health Treatment for All**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 20, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: The purpose of The Effort is to transform and improve lives by offering an integrated continuum of mental health care, addictions treatment, and health care services to individuals, families, and the community in the Sacramento region. The vision of The Effort is to build on and strengthen our core values, while providing exemplary services through innovative strategies to achieve financial self-sufficiency within two years. By becoming self-sufficient, they are able to attract and retain highly talented people, continually improve the levels of service we provide, and be a dynamic place where effective treatment is readily available to people who need it. Intervention, education, support, and treatment can help people become productive, healthy, contributing members of our community. This is done by focusing on the foundations of what shapes all human relationships: the family. Whether for newborns, school-age children, adolescents, young adults, middle-aged adults or the elderly, The Effort's programs nurture and sustain the whole family as well as the individual. This helps create stronger family bonds and healthy personalities to break the cycles of homelessness, abuse, addiction, and poverty.

Issue: **Eating Disorders**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 27, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: An eating disorder is marked by extremes. It is present when a person experiences severe disturbances in eating behavior, such as extreme reduction of food intake or extreme overeating, or feelings of extreme distress or concern about body weight or shape. The two main types of eating disorders are anorexia nervosa and bulimia nervosa. A third category is binge-eating disorder. Eating disorders frequently appear during adolescence or young adulthood, but some reports indicate that they can develop during childhood or later in adulthood. Women and girls are much more likely than males to develop an eating disorder. Eating disorders are real, treatable medical illnesses with complex underlying psychological and biological causes. They frequently co-exist with other psychiatric disorders such as depression, substance abuse, or anxiety disorders. People with eating disorders also can suffer from numerous other physical health complications, such as heart conditions or kidney failure, which can lead to death.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Issue: **Water Safety**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: The mission of the CA Department of Boating & Waterways is to provide safe and convenient public access to California's waterways and leadership in promoting the public's right to safe, enjoyable, and environmentally sound recreational boating. To meet Cal Boating's major objective to protect the public's right to safe and enjoyable boating on the waterways of California, the Enforcement Unit has established two primary goals: to provide for adequate boating law enforcement through local agencies and to ensure that enforcement of California boating laws is uniform throughout the state. The Enforcement Unit meets these goals through programs that provide financial aid and officer training to local boating law enforcement agencies. Cal Boating grants to local governments to fund boating enforcement activities and equipment purchases and train boating law enforcement officers.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

Issue: **Eating Disorders**  
Program: Public File  
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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### DRUG ABUSE

Issue: **Health Treatment for All**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 20, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### CRIME

Issue: **Child Abduction Prevention**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 19, 2009 & August 16, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: The National Center for Child Safety & Awareness provides free seminars that teach skills to help prevent abductions, molestations, and other crimes against children. The number of crimes against children has reached epidemic proportions. There are 3,000 children missing everyday in the United States and there are over 4 million known registered sex offenders currently living in the United States, a number that does not include sex offenders that have not yet been introduced to the criminal justice system. In light of recent headlines and how frequently we are hearing about these horrible crimes, it is so important to teach children and parents how to avoid becoming a victim. The focus of the NCCSA is to provide seminars for children, parents, teachers, schools, churches, PTAs and community events in a variety of safety and awareness areas. The group has worked with thousands of children utilizing role playing, floor chats and various hands on exercises that are fun, positive and educational, but not frightening. They also conduct parents only seminars that get into the reality of what's going on in the United States today when it comes to abductions and other crimes against our children. NCCSA's motto is, "We feel it is a right for a child to be safe, not a privilege."

Issue: **Help for Homeless Animals**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 23, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Through years of dedication and hard work, the staff and volunteers at the Placer SPCA have created a truly unique companion animal center where the animals really do come first, and where we are collectively committed to creating a community where every adoptable companion animal has a loving home. Founded in 1973, the Placer SPCA plays an active role in serving the animals and the people of our community. The Placer SPCA is a 501(c)(3) non-profit organization dedicated to facilitating the humane treatment of animals in Placer County as well as a safer, healthier community overall. The Placer SPCA is funded solely by donations, grants, bequests and fees for service. It receives no government funding or tax dollars. In its early years, the Placer SPCA operated without a shelter facility of its own and was run entirely through volunteers who found foster homes for the animals. In 1995, a shelter was completed which now houses over 4,000 animals a year and includes an education room and treatment rooms for sick and injured animals. Today, the Placer SPCA continues to grow and provide many innovative programs to enhance animal well-being and improve adoptability, such as: kennel enrichment and socialization strategies, behavior modification counseling and training, foster care and mobile adoption. We also work closely with the community to provide adoption counseling, spay/neuter assistance and education, pet lost and found, pet classes and workshops, humane education, collaborative rescue efforts, and volunteer opportunities.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **HOUSING**

**Issue:**           **Help for Homeless Animals**  
**Program:**       Public File  
**Date:**           August 23, 2009  
**Time:**          6:00A-6:30A

**Description:**   Through years of dedication and hard work, the staff and volunteers at the Placer SPCA have created a truly unique companion animal center where the animals really do come first, and where we are collectively committed to creating a community where every adoptable companion animal has a loving home. Founded in 1973, the Placer SPCA plays an active role in serving the animals and the people of our community. The Placer SPCA is a 501(c)(3) non-profit organization dedicated to facilitating the humane treatment of animals in Placer County as well as a safer, healthier community overall. The Placer SPCA is funded solely by donations, grants, bequests and fees for service. It receives no government funding or tax dollars. In its early years, the Placer SPCA operated without a shelter facility of its own and was run entirely through volunteers who found foster homes for the animals. In 1995, a shelter was completed which now houses over 4,000 animals a year and includes an education room and treatment rooms for sick and injured animals. Today, the Placer SPCA continues to grow and provide many innovative programs to enhance animal well-being and improve adoptability, such as: kennel enrichment and socialization strategies, behavior modification counseling and training, foster care and mobile adoption. We also work closely with the community to provide adoption counseling, spay/neuter assistance and education, pet lost and found, pet classes and workshops, humane education, collaborative rescue efforts, and volunteer opportunities.

**Issue:**           **Health Treatment for All**  
**Program:**       Public File  
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**Description:**   The purpose of The Effort is to transform and improve lives by offering an integrated continuum of mental health care, addictions treatment, and health care services to individuals, families, and the community in the Sacramento region. The vision of The Effort is to build on and strengthen our core values, while providing exemplary services through innovative strategies to achieve financial self-sufficiency within two years. By becoming self-sufficient, they are able to attract and retain highly talented people, continually improve the levels of service we provide, and be a dynamic place where effective treatment is readily available to people who need it. Intervention, education, support, and treatment can help people become productive, healthy, contributing members of our community. This is done by focusing on the foundations of what shapes all human relationships: the family. Whether for newborns, school-age children, adolescents, young adults, middle-aged adults or the elderly, The Effort's programs nurture and sustain the whole family as well as the individual. This helps create stronger family bonds and healthy personalities to break the cycles of homelessness, abuse, addiction, and poverty.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### YOUTH & FAMILY

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Issue: **Psychic Readings**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 2, 2009  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: There are many misconceptions about what a psychic is, what a psychic does and what a psychic can do for you. Teachings relating to the spiritual realms are not usually included in our basic education. This is why it is so easy for fraudulent practitioners to get away with a scam. Anyone who predicts an absolute "set in stone" future – fortune tellers – is a scam artist. Real psychics are people with highly developed spiritual gifts who use them to help others become more aware of what is going on in their life spiritually. The word psychic is used to describe a person (or reader) who has the extraordinary ability to perceive and be affected by non-physical (spiritual) energies. Although most people have some degree of this ability, a professional psychic has developed an acute sensitivity to these energies. A good psychic reading combines accurate insight with practical advice; fosters hope and inspiration; encourages self-examination, highlights your gifts and abilities; and respects your free will and power to change.

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### **YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)**

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## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)**

**Issue:** **Independence for People with Disabilities**  
**Program:** Public File  
**Date:** September 13, 2009  
**Time:** 6:00A-6:30A

**Description:** Easter Seals Superior California primarily provides rehabilitation services for people with disabilities. In addition to programs that include traditional forms of therapy services we have programs that offer support services for clients and their families, education programs for community members, work training programs and equipment loan programs. Easter Seals programs and services are available to people of all different income levels. In some cases, their programs may focus on providing assistance to specific income groups, but programs are always available to any person meeting the client criteria. Easter Seals Superior California serves the counties of Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yolo and Yuba. Children and adults with disabilities and special needs find the highest-quality services designed to meet their individual needs when they come to Easter Seals. Teams of therapists, teachers and other health professionals help each person overcome obstacles to independence and reach his or her personal goals. Easter Seals also includes families as active members of any therapy program, and offers the support families need.

**Issue:** **Eating Disorders**  
**Program:** Public File  
**Date:** September 27, 2009  
**Time:** 6:00A-6:30A

**Description:** An eating disorder is marked by extremes. It is present when a person experiences severe disturbances in eating behavior, such as extreme reduction of food intake or extreme overeating, or feelings of extreme distress or concern about body weight or shape. The two main types of eating disorders are anorexia nervosa and bulimia nervosa. A third category is binge-eating disorder. Eating disorders frequently appear during adolescence or young adulthood, but some reports indicate that they can develop during childhood or later in adulthood. Women and girls are much more likely than males to develop an eating disorder. Eating disorders are real, treatable medical illnesses with complex underlying psychological and biological causes. They frequently co-exist with other psychiatric disorders such as depression, substance abuse, or anxiety disorders. People with eating disorders also can suffer from numerous other physical health complications, such as heart conditions or kidney failure, which can lead to death.

# **PUBLIC FILE, PART 2**

**KDND-FM HD2  
Saturdays, 6:30A-7:00A**

**PUBLIC FILE**

*Host: Kat Maudru*

Locally produced news and public affairs magazine show featuring in-depth interviews, investigative reports, documentaries and feature stories on news events and issues of significance to the Sacramento area.

**PUBLIC FILE**  
**ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES**

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **ECONOMY**, including inflation; economic development; economic opportunity; welfare; unemployment; job training; labor relations; and consumer issues.
3. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
4. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
5. **ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION**, including natural disasters; pollution (especially air and water); the water crisis; and the effects of urban sprawl.
6. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
7. **CRIME**, including increasing crime rate; youth and gang crime; police-community relations; gun control; law enforcement; the criminal justice system; and the prison system, reform and rehabilitation.
8. **DRUG ABUSE**, including the increase in use and abuse of drugs and alcohol; rehabilitation programs; drunk driving; and the need for greater education.
9. **HOUSING**, including rental restrictions; rent control; lack of low and middle housing; landlord / tenant relations; historical preservation; and mortgage rates.
10. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION

Issue: **Help for Local Homelessness**

Program: Public File

Date: August 23, 2009

Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Cottage Housing Incorporated (CHI) is an independent, community-based non-profit corporation launched in 1994 by Sacramento religious, business and community leaders seeking an alternative to traditional homeless intervention strategies which typically rely upon temporary, crisis-oriented, problem-focused methodologies in close-quartered facilities that often produce high recidivism rates. CHI creates healing communities that are solution-focused, participant-driven and strength-based, where homeless people help themselves – and each other – to move from the streets to self-sustainability. CHI's facility design is award-winning and its programming strategy is cited by an evaluation expert as a national model for the Resiliency Method, doing things with rather than for project residents who are engaged in all aspects of the operation as participants rather than recipients. CHI reaches homeless people in greatest need of a supportive living environment who are often served otherwise in more expensive/less effective institutional systems, improving the neighborhood environment and business climate of our community while also saving taxpayers' money.

Issue: **Learning Life Skills Through Building Guitars**

Program: Public File

Date: September 6, 2009

Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Woodshoprocks is a program of education designed to teach students in the 7<sup>th</sup> grade through 12<sup>th</sup> grade the value of hard work one guitar at a time. With woodshop programs being cut or eliminated all over the country, the group feels that they need to bring programs to students that are challenging, interesting, and intrinsically motivating. They want to show that an excellent woodshop program can serve as a foundation for mathematics, science, life skills, and strategies that support all students. They have experienced great success with every kind of learner and have given our students knowledge and tools in a confidence-building setting that teaches skills which can be utilized throughout high school, college, and in the trades and careers. Woodshoprocks is a program that teaches students the art of guitar-building and so much more. With over 1,200 guitars and over 800 ueuleles produced in the last 14 years and with three schools currently participating in the program, they are looking to spread the word and the program all over the country.

Issue: **Recycling**

Program: Public File

Date: September 20, 2009

Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: OneBigBin.com is a collaborative effort between the Western Placer Waste Management Authority, the City of Roseville and Placer County. Their mission is to let those that live, work and play in Placer County know about one of its best kept secrets... the MRF (Materials Recovery Facility). The Western Placer Waste Management Authority or WPWMA, is a regional agency which comprises the Cities of Lincoln, Rocklin and Roseville, and the County of Placer. The WPWMA provides your recycling and waste disposal services if you live in one of these communities or in the cities of Auburn or Colfax, and the town of Loomis. The WPWMA was established in 1978 through a Joint Exercise of Powers Agreement between the County of Placer and the Cities of Roseville, Rocklin and Lincoln to acquire, own, operate and maintain a sanitary landfill site and all related improvements. As a result of AB 939, WPWMA designed and built a Material Recovery Facility, or MRF, to divert solid waste from being disposed at the landfill.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Shaken Baby Syndrome**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 27, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Shaken Baby Syndrome (SBS) is a collective term for the internal head injuries a baby or young child sustains from being violently shaken. Every year, nearly 50,000 children in the United States are forcefully shaken by their caretakers. The victims are on average 6 to 8 months old, but may be as old as 5 years or as young as a few days. The shaking may occur as a response of frustration to the baby's inconsolable crying or as an action of routine abuse. Infants and small children are especially vulnerable to SBS because their neck muscles are still too weak to adequately support their disproportionately large heads and their young brain tissue and blood vessels are extremely fragile. When an infant is vigorously shaken by the arms, legs, shoulders, or chest, the whiplash motion repeatedly jars the baby's brain with tremendous force, causing internal damage and bleeding. While there may be no obvious external signs of injury following shaking, the child may suffer internally from brain bleeding and bruising, brain swelling and damage; mental retardation; blindness, hearing loss, paralysis, speech impairment, and learning disabilities, and death. Nearly 2,000 children die every year as a result of being shaken. Shaken baby syndrome is preventable with public education. Adults must be actively taught that shaking a child is never acceptable and can cause severe injury or death.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### ECONOMY

Issue: **Alternatives to Conventional Divorce**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 19, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Divorce is a painful process, and the traditional system makes it worse. At Fairway Divorce Solutions they are changing the way divorce happens. They do this by providing families a safe and comforting environment where they can make well-informed life changing decisions. People leave the Fairway process with a clear road to a new life. Their mission is to change the way divorce happens worldwide. Inspired to find a better way following her chaotic experience in the traditional court system, President and CEO Karen Stewart launched Fairway Divorce Solutions, a first-of-its-kind divorce paradigm in North America. Their purpose is to protect children from the needless harm they suffer in traditional divorce, give couples a positive, affordable and time saving alternative to ending their relationships, establish a new standard of civility and common sense for divorce in the 21<sup>st</sup> century, and provide a model for conflict resolution that can expand beyond the world of divorce.

Issue: **Veterans Services**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 13, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Sacramento Veterans Resource Center (SVRC) is a multi-function campus with the most comprehensive mix of services for veterans in Northern California. Below is a brief description of these activities. Please call us for more information on program eligibility. The Veterans Business Outreach Center (VBOC) is one of only four Small Business Administration funded business centers in the nation for veterans who own, or are interested in starting a small business. Employment Counseling & Training at SVRC originated in 1989. The first, and now longest, service offered to veterans was employment assistance. They are proud of their long tradition of helping veterans obtain career training and self-sustaining employment opportunities. SVRC offers onsite and offsite beds for homeless veterans – including female veterans with children. Their supportive housing programs offer up to 24 months of stable living, combined with comprehensive supportive services to effectively end the cycle of homelessness and assist veterans in the acquisition of permanent housing and sustainable-wage jobs.

Issue: **Recycling**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 20, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: OneBigBin.com is a collaborative effort between the Western Placer Waste Management Authority, the City of Roseville and Placer County. Their mission is to let those that live, work and play in Placer County know about one of its best kept secrets... the MRF (Materials Recovery Facility). The Western Placer Waste Management Authority or WPWMA, is a regional agency which comprises the Cities of Lincoln, Rocklin and Roseville, and the County of Placer. The WPWMA provides your recycling and waste disposal services if you live in one of these communities or in the cities of Auburn or Colfax, and the town of Loomis. The WPWMA was established in 1978 through a Joint Exercise of Powers Agreement between the County of Placer and the Cities of Roseville, Rocklin and Lincoln to acquire, own, operate and maintain a sanitary landfill site and all related improvements. As a result of AB 939, WPWMA designed and built a Material Recovery Facility, or MRF, to divert solid waste from being disposed at the landfill.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT

Issue: **Local Law Enforcement**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The mission of the California Highway Patrol is to provide the highest level of safety, service, and security to the people of California. This is accomplished through five departmental goals: prevent loss of life, injuries, and property damage – to minimize the loss of life, personal injury, and property damage resulting from traffic collisions through enforcement, education, and engineering; to enforce the provisions of the California Vehicle Code and other laws to prevent crime; maximize service to the public and assistance to allied agencies; to maximize service to the public in need of aid or information, and to assist other public agencies when appropriate; manage traffic and emergency incidents – to promote the safe and efficient movement of people and goods throughout California, and to minimize exposure of the public to unsafe conditions resulting from emergency incidents and highway impediments; protect public and state assets – to protect the public, their property, state employees, and the state's infrastructure; to collaborate with local, state and federal public safety agencies to protect California; improve departmental efficiency – to continuously look for ways to increase the efficiency and/or effectiveness of department operations.

Issue: **Mosquito & West Nile Virus Abatement**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 12, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: On June 18, 1946, the Sacramento County – Yolo County Mosquito Abatement District was formed. The driving force behind the information of the District was the need to protect the public against diseases transmitted by mosquitoes and relief from serious pest nuisance. In July of 1990, the District Board voted to change the name of the District to the Sacramento-Yolo Mosquito and Vector Control District to better reflect the expanded services regarding ticks, yellow jackets and other vectors. The organization provides safe, effective and economical mosquito and vector control for Sacramento and Yolo counties. To accomplish this, they provide ongoing surveillance of mosquitoes and other vectors to determine the threat of disease transmission and lower annoyance levels. As a District they promote cooperation and communication with property owners, residents, social and political groups as well as other governmental agencies to help in these efforts. Their ultimate goal is to protect public health and welfare from diseases transmitted by mosquitoes such as West Nile Virus, Western Equine Encephalitis, canine heartworm, malaria and others.

Issue: **Homeless Veterans**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 30, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Once again, hundreds of homeless Sacramento area veterans and their families will have a home for 3 days. Stand Down is a military term for taking the soldiers out of harms way which is what happens when homeless veterans are taken off the streets of Sacramento and given an opportunity to help themselves. Adversaries of the homeless include lack of safe shelter, unemployment, physical and emotional disabilities, substance abuse and hopelessness. Homeless veterans are not unlike soldiers in combat – living in the field, surviving by their wits with limited rations under extreme conditions. The three-day Stand Down encampment provides shelter, food, medical care, eye care, legal assistance, counseling and employment services. Volunteers from dozens of private and government agencies assist the veterans and provide over 1 million dollars worth of services for veterans and their families. The three-days off the street is just a small part of the program and really just a start as several of the participants enter rehabilitation or training programs and get off the streets. Former participants who have come back as volunteers include truck drivers, salespeople, electricians, social workers and government employees.



## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Issue: **Veterans Services**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 13, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Sacramento Veterans Resource Center (SVRC) is a multi-function campus with the most comprehensive mix of services for veterans in Northern California. Below is a brief description of these activities. Please call us for more information on program eligibility. The Veterans Business Outreach Center (VBOC) is one of only four Small Business Administration funded business centers in the nation for veterans who own, or are interested in starting a small business. Employment Counseling & Training at SVRC originated in 1989. The first, and now longest, service offered to veterans was employment assistance. They are proud of their long tradition of helping veterans obtain career training and self-sustaining employment opportunities. SVRC offers onsite and offsite beds for homeless veterans – including female veterans with children. Their supportive housing programs offer up to 24 months of stable living, combined with comprehensive supportive services to effectively end the cycle of homelessness and assist veterans in the acquisition of permanent housing and sustainable-wage jobs.

Issue: **Recycling**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 20, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: OneBigBin.com is a collaborative effort between the Western Placer Waste Management Authority, the City of Roseville and Placer County. Their mission is to let those that live, work and play in Placer County know about one of its best kept secrets... the MRF (Materials Recovery Facility). The Western Placer Waste Management Authority or WPWMA, is a regional agency which comprises the Cities of Lincoln, Rocklin and Roseville, and the County of Placer. The WPWMA provides your recycling and waste disposal services if you live in one of these communities or in the cities of Auburn or Colfax, and the town of Loomis. The WPWMA was established in 1978 through a Joint Exercise of Powers Agreement between the County of Placer and the Cities of Roseville, Rocklin and Lincoln to acquire, own, operate and maintain a sanitary landfill site and all related improvements. As a result of AB 939, WPWMA designed and built a Material Recovery Facility, or MRF, to divert solid waste from being disposed at the landfill.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HEALTH

Issue: **Mosquito & West Nile Virus Abatement**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 12, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: On June 18, 1946, the Sacramento County – Yolo County Mosquito Abatement District was formed. The driving force behind the information of the District was the need to protect the public against diseases transmitted by mosquitoes and relief from serious pest nuisance. In July of 1990, the District Board voted to change the name of the District to the Sacramento-Yolo Mosquito and Vector Control District to better reflect the expanded services regarding ticks, yellow jackets and other vectors. The organization provides safe, effective and economical mosquito and vector control for Sacramento and Yolo counties. To accomplish this, they provide ongoing surveillance of mosquitoes and other vectors to determine the threat of disease transmission and lower annoyance levels. As a District they promote cooperation and communication with property owners, residents, social and political groups as well as other governmental agencies to help in these efforts. Their ultimate goal is to protect public health and welfare from diseases transmitted by mosquitoes such as West Nile Virus, Western Equine Encephalitis, canine heartworm, malaria and others.

Issue: **Childhood Cancer**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 26, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The mission of the Keaton Raphael Memorial Fund is to support children with cancer and their families by providing emotional, educational and financial support, while increasing awareness and funding research toward a cure. Currently, one in every 330 children in the United States develops cancer before the age of 19. The incidence of cancer among children is increasing. Depending on the type of cancer and the development upon diagnosis, the ACS estimates that approximately 2,300 children will die from cancer in the year 2010. The number of children diagnosed with cancer in the U.S. each year puts more potential years of life at risk than any single type of adult cancer. KRM family grants are available to childhood cancer patients and their families who reside in Northern California and are being treated as an accredited institution in Northern California. The goal of the program is to alleviate some of the family's financial burden by providing direct financial assistance and resources. Their 'Our Patient Care' fund supports programs and services that directly impact the quality of life for childhood cancer patients and their families undergoing treatment in Northern California.

Issue: **Therapeutic Horseback Riding**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 2, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Ride to Walk's mission is to enhance the lives of children and young adults with neurological disabilities by providing innovative therapeutic horseback riding activities that are recreational in nature and adapted to the individual's needs and abilities. Ride to Walk strives to provide a positive support system for individuals with disabilities, their parents/caregivers, and our community. Children of all ages, with a wide range of physical, cognitive and/or emotional disabilities benefit from therapeutic horseback riding and other equine activities. The types of disabilities and conditions served include autism, brain injuries, stroke, cerebral palsy, Down Syndrome, emotional disabilities, Muscular Dystrophy, Spina Bifida, spinal cord injuries, and learning disabilities.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HEALTH (Cont'd)

Issue: **Hospice**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 9, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Hospice is about how you live. It is a unique healthcare option available to those with life-limiting illness, emphasizing quality of life. It is about living life to its fullest, up to the final moment. It is about receiving comfort and care when a cure is no longer possible. It is about surrounding yourself and your loved ones with medical, emotional and spiritual support. The key to hospice is the well-rounded team approach to addressing the needs of patients and family. An interdisciplinary team develops a care plan that addresses each patient's individual physical, emotional and spiritual needs. Nurses, home health aides, spiritual specialists, bereavement counselors and social workers are all part of the team. Trained volunteers may also offer companionship. Our approach ensures symptom control, pain-management, psychosocial support and spiritual care to patients and their families. Emotional and spiritual support is available for families through the bereavement process and after the death of their loved one.

Issue: **Children's Charities**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 16, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Walt Gray and 3000+ riders roll again in his 7<sup>th</sup> annual event. The ride this year expands to four children's charities in addition to Sacramento-area Make-A-Wish, which is a charitable non-profit organization whose purpose is to grant wishes to children with life-threatening medical conditions to enrich the human experience with hope, strength and joy. They have added: Mustard Seed School, which is a free, private school for children 3-15 years old which provides a safe, nurturing and structured environment, a positive learning experience, happy memories, survival resources of food, clothing and shelter referrals, medical and dental screenings, immunization updates, counseling for children and their parents, and assistance entering or re-entering public schools; Hope Productions Foundation, whose mission is to provide resources to children and youth charities to ensure sustainability, viability and awareness; and Sacramento Children's Home, which offers 24 hour, community and educational programs that serve more than 1,800 families and 3,500 children of the Greater Sacramento area each year.

Issue: **Shaken Baby Syndrome**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 27, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Shaken Baby Syndrome (SBS) is a collective term for the internal head injuries a baby or young child sustains from being violently shaken. Every year, nearly 50,000 children in the United States are forcefully shaken by their caretakers. The victims are on average 6 to 8 months old, but may be as old as 5 years or as young as a few days. The shaking may occur as a response of frustration to the baby's inconsolable crying or as an action of routine abuse. Infants and small children are especially vulnerable to SBS because their neck muscles are still too weak to adequately support their disproportionately large heads and their young brain tissue and blood vessels are extremely fragile. When an infant is vigorously shaken by the arms, legs, shoulders, or chest, the whiplash motion repeatedly jars the baby's brain with tremendous force, causing internal damage and bleeding. While there may be no obvious external signs of injury following shaking, the child may suffer internally from brain bleeding and bruising, brain swelling and damage; mental retardation; blindness, hearing loss, paralysis, speech impairment, and learning disabilities, and death. Nearly 2,000 children die every year as a result of being shaken. Shaken baby syndrome is preventable with public education. Adults must be actively taught that shaking a child is never acceptable and can cause severe injury or death.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION**

Issue: **Local Law Enforcement**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The mission of the California Highway Patrol is to provide the highest level of safety, service, and security to the people of California. This is accomplished through five departmental goals: prevent loss of life, injuries, and property damage – to minimize the loss of life, personal injury, and property damage resulting from traffic collisions through enforcement, education, and engineering; to enforce the provisions of the California Vehicle Code and other laws to prevent crime; maximize service to the public and assistance to allied agencies; to maximize service to the public in need of aid or information, and to assist other public agencies when appropriate; manage traffic and emergency incidents – to promote the safe and efficient movement of people and goods throughout California, and to minimize exposure of the public to unsafe conditions resulting from emergency incidents and highway impediments; protect public and state assets – to protect the public, their property, state employees, and the state's infrastructure; to collaborate with local, state and federal public safety agencies to protect California; improve departmental efficiency – to continuously look for ways to increase the efficiency and/or effectiveness of department operations.

Issue: **Recycling**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 20, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

Issue: **Hospice**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 9, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Hospice is about how you live. It is a unique healthcare option available to those with life-limiting illness, emphasizing quality of life. It is about living life to its fullest, up to the final moment. It is about receiving comfort and care when a cure is no longer possible. It is about surrounding yourself and your loved ones with medical, emotional and spiritual support. The key to hospice is the well-rounded team approach to addressing the needs of patients and family. An interdisciplinary team develops a care plan that addresses each patient's individual physical, emotional and spiritual needs. Nurses, home health aides, spiritual specialists, bereavement counselors and social workers are all part of the team. Trained volunteers may also offer companionship. Our approach ensures symptom control, pain-management, psychosocial support and spiritual care to patients and their families. Emotional and spiritual support is available for families through the bereavement process and after the death of their loved one.

Issue: **Help for Local Homelessness**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 23, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Cottage Housing Incorporated (CHI) is an independent, community-based non-profit corporation launched in 1994 by Sacramento religious, business and community leaders seeking an alternative to traditional homeless intervention strategies which typically rely upon temporary, crisis-oriented, problem-focused methodologies in close-quartered facilities that often produce high recidivism rates. CHI creates healing communities that are solution-focused, participant-driven and strength-based, where homeless people help themselves – and each other – to move from the streets to self-sustainability. CHI's facility design is award-winning and its programming strategy is cited by an evaluation expert as a national model for the Resiliency Method, doing things with rather than for project residents who are engaged in all aspects of the operation as participants rather than recipients. CHI reaches homeless people in greatest need of a supportive living environment who are often served otherwise in more expensive/less effective institutional systems, improving the neighborhood environment and business climate of our community while also saving taxpayers' money.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### CRIME

Issue: **Local Law Enforcement**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

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Issue: **Homeless Veterans**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 30, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Once again, hundreds of homeless Sacramento area veterans and their families will have a home for 3 days. Stand Down is a military term for taking the soldiers out of harms way which is what happens when homeless veterans are taken off the streets of Sacramento and given an opportunity to help themselves. Adversaries of the homeless include lack of safe shelter, unemployment, physical and emotional disabilities, substance abuse and hopelessness. Homeless veterans are not unlike soldiers in combat – living in the field, surviving by their wits with limited rations under extreme conditions. The three-day Stand Down encampment provides shelter, food, medical care, eye care, legal assistance, counseling and employment services. Volunteers from dozens of private and government agencies assist the veterans and provide over 1 million dollars worth of services for veterans and their families. The three-days off the street is just a small part of the program and really just a start as several of the participants enter rehabilitation or training programs and get off the streets. Former participants who have come back as volunteers include truck drivers, salespeople, electricians, social workers and government employees.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### CRIME (Cont'd)

Issue: **Shaken Baby Syndrome**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 27, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Shaken Baby Syndrome (SBS) is a collective term for the internal head injuries a baby or young child sustains from being violently shaken. Every year, nearly 50,000 children in the United States are forcefully shaken by their caretakers. The victims are on average 6 to 8 months old, but may be as old as 5 years or as young as a few days. The shaking may occur as a response of frustration to the baby's inconsolable crying or as an action of routine abuse. Infants and small children are especially vulnerable to SBS because their neck muscles are still too weak to adequately support their disproportionately large heads and their young brain tissue and blood vessels are extremely fragile. When an infant is vigorously shaken by the arms, legs, shoulders, or chest, the whiplash motion repeatedly jars the baby's brain with tremendous force, causing internal damage and bleeding. While there may be no obvious external signs of injury following shaking, the child may suffer internally from brain bleeding and bruising, brain swelling and damage; mental retardation; blindness, hearing loss, paralysis, speech impairment, and learning disabilities, and death. Nearly 2,000 children die every year as a result of being shaken. Shaken baby syndrome is preventable with public education. Adults must be actively taught that shaking a child is never acceptable and can cause severe injury or death.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### DRUG ABUSE

Issue: **Local Law Enforcement**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The mission of the California Highway Patrol is to provide the highest level of safety, service, and security to the people of California. This is accomplished through five departmental goals: prevent loss of life, injuries, and property damage – to minimize the loss of life, personal injury, and property damage resulting from traffic collisions through enforcement, education, and engineering; to enforce the provisions of the California Vehicle Code and other laws to prevent crime; maximize service to the public and assistance to allied agencies; to maximize service to the public in need of aid or information, and to assist other public agencies when appropriate; manage traffic and emergency incidents – to promote the safe and efficient movement of people and goods throughout California, and to minimize exposure of the public to unsafe conditions resulting from emergency incidents and highway impediments; protect public and state assets – to protect the public, their property, state employees, and the state's infrastructure; to collaborate with local, state and federal public safety agencies to protect California; improve departmental efficiency – to continuously look for ways to increase the efficiency and/or effectiveness of department operations.

Issue: **Help for Local Homelessness**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 23, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Cottage Housing Incorporated (CHI) is an independent, community-based non-profit corporation launched in 1994 by Sacramento religious, business and community leaders seeking an alternative to traditional homeless intervention strategies which typically rely upon temporary, crisis-oriented, problem-focused methodologies in close-quartered facilities that often produce high recidivism rates. CHI creates healing communities that are solution-focused, participant-driven and strength-based, where homeless people help themselves – and each other – to move from the streets to self-sustainability. CHI's facility design is award-winning and its programming strategy is cited by an evaluation expert as a national model for the Resiliency Method, doing things with rather than for project residents who are engaged in all aspects of the operation as participants rather than recipients. CHI reaches homeless people in greatest need of a supportive living environment who are often served otherwise in more expensive/less effective institutional systems, improving the neighborhood environment and business climate of our community while also saving taxpayers' money.

Issue: **Homeless Veterans**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 30, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Once again, hundreds of homeless Sacramento area veterans and their families will have a home for 3 days. Stand Down is a military term for taking the soldiers out of harms way which is what happens when homeless veterans are taken off the streets of Sacramento and given an opportunity to help themselves. Adversaries of the homeless include lack of safe shelter, unemployment, physical and emotional disabilities, substance abuse and hopelessness. Homeless veterans are not unlike soldiers in combat – living in the field, surviving by their wits with limited rations under extreme conditions. The three-day Stand Down encampment provides shelter, food, medical care, eye care, legal assistance, counseling and employment services. Volunteers from dozens of private and government agencies assist the veterans and provide over 1 million dollars worth of services for veterans and their families. The three-days off the street is just a small part of the program and really just a start as several of the participants enter rehabilitation or training programs and get off the streets. Former participants who have come back as volunteers include truck drivers, salespeople, electricians, social workers and government employees.



## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HOUSING

Issue: **Help for Local Homelessness**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 23, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

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Issue: **Veterans Services**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 13, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Sacramento Veterans Resource Center (SVRC) is a multi-function campus with the most comprehensive mix of services for veterans in Northern California. Below is a brief description of these activities. Please call us for more information on program eligibility. The Veterans Business Outreach Center (VBOC) is one of only four Small Business Administration funded business centers in the nation for veterans who own, or are interested in starting a small business. Employment Counseling & Training at SVRC originated in 1989. The first, and now longest, service offered to veterans was employment assistance. They are proud of their long tradition of helping veterans obtain career training and self-sustaining employment opportunities. SVRC offers onsite and offsite beds for homeless veterans – including female veterans with children. Their supportive housing programs offer up to 24 months of stable living, combined with comprehensive supportive services to effectively end the cycle of homelessness and assist veterans in the acquisition of permanent housing and sustainable-wage jobs.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### YOUTH & FAMILY

Issue: **Local Law Enforcement**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The mission of the California Highway Patrol is to provide the highest level of safety, service, and security to the people of California. This is accomplished through five departmental goals: prevent loss of life, injuries, and property damage – to minimize the loss of life, personal injury, and property damage resulting from traffic collisions through enforcement, education, and engineering; to enforce the provisions of the California Vehicle Code and other laws to prevent crime; maximize service to the public and assistance to allied agencies; to maximize service to the public in need of aid or information, and to assist other public agencies when appropriate; manage traffic and emergency incidents – to promote the safe and efficient movement of people and goods throughout California, and to minimize exposure of the public to unsafe conditions resulting from emergency incidents and highway impediments; protect public and state assets – to protect the public, their property, state employees, and the state's infrastructure; to collaborate with local, state and federal public safety agencies to protect California; improve departmental efficiency – to continuously look for ways to increase the efficiency and/or effectiveness of department operations.

Issue: **Alternatives to Conventional Divorce**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 19, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Divorce is a painful process, and the traditional system makes it worse. At Fairway Divorce Solutions they are changing the way divorce happens. They do this by providing families a safe and comforting environment where they can make well-informed life changing decisions. People leave the Fairway process with a clear road to a new life. Their mission is to change the way divorce happens worldwide. Inspired to find a better way following her chaotic experience in the traditional court system, President and CEO Karen Stewart launched Fairway Divorce Solutions, a first-of-its-kind divorce paradigm in North America. Their purpose is to protect children from the needless harm they suffer in traditional divorce, give couples a positive, affordable and time saving alternative to ending their relationships, establish a new standard of civility and common sense for divorce in the 21<sup>st</sup> century, and provide a model for conflict resolution that can expand beyond the world of divorce.

Issue: **Childhood Cancer**  
Program: Public File  
Date: July 26, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The mission of the Keaton Raphael Memorial Fund is to support children with cancer and their families by providing emotional, educational and financial support, while increasing awareness and funding research toward a cure. Currently, one in every 330 children in the United States develops cancer before the age of 19. The incidence of cancer among children is increasing. Depending on the type of cancer and the development upon diagnosis, the ACS estimates that approximately 2,300 children will die from cancer in the year 2010. The number of children diagnosed with cancer in the U.S. each year puts more potential years of life at risk than any single type of adult cancer. KRM family grants are available to childhood cancer patients and their families who reside in Northern California and are being treated at an accredited institution in Northern California. The goal of the program is to alleviate some of the family's financial burden by providing direct financial assistance and resources. Their 'Our Patient Care' fund supports programs and services that directly impact the quality of life for childhood cancer patients and their families undergoing treatment in Northern California.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **Hospice**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 9, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Hospice is about how you live. It is a unique healthcare option available to those with life-limiting illness, emphasizing quality of life. It is about living life to its fullest, up to the final moment. It is about receiving comfort and care when a cure is no longer possible. It is about surrounding yourself and your loved ones with medical, emotional and spiritual support. The key to hospice is the well-rounded team approach to addressing the needs of patients and family. An interdisciplinary team develops a care plan that addresses each patient's individual physical, emotional and spiritual needs. Nurses, home health aides, spiritual specialists, bereavement counselors and social workers are all part of the team. Trained volunteers may also offer companionship. Our approach ensures symptom control, pain-management, psychosocial support and spiritual care to patients and their families. Emotional and spiritual support is available for families through the bereavement process and after the death of their loved one.

Issue: **Children's Charities**  
Program: Public File  
Date: August 16, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Walt Gray and 3000+ riders roll again in his 7<sup>th</sup> annual event. The ride this year expands to four children's charities in addition to Sacramento-area Make-A-Wish, which is a charitable non-profit organization whose purpose is to grant wishes to children with life-threatening medical conditions to enrich the human experience with hope, strength and joy. They have added: Mustard Seed School, which is a free, private school for children 3-15 years old which provides a safe, nurturing and structured environment, a positive learning experience, happy memories, survival resources of food, clothing and shelter referrals, medical and dental screenings, immunization updates, counseling for children and their parents, and assistance entering or re-entering public schools; Hope Productions Foundation, whose mission is to provide resources to children and youth charities to ensure sustainability, viability and awareness; and Sacramento Children's Home, which offers 24 hour, community and educational programs that serve more than 1,800 families and 3,500 children of the Greater Sacramento area each year.

Issue: **Learning Life Skills Through Building Guitars**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 6, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Woodshoprocks is a program of education designed to teach students in the 7<sup>th</sup> grade through 12<sup>th</sup> grade the value of hard work one guitar at a time. With woodshop programs being cut or eliminated all over the country, the group feels that they need to bring programs to students that are challenging, interesting, and intrinsically motivating. They want to show that an excellent woodshop program can serve as a foundation for mathematics, science, life skills, and strategies that support all students. They have experienced great success with every kind of learner and have given our students knowledge and tools in a confidence-building setting that teaches skills which can be utilized throughout high school, college, and in the trades and careers. Woodshoprocks is a program that teaches students the art of guitar-building and so much more. With over 1,200 guitars and over 800 ukuleles produced in the last 14 years and with three schools currently participating in the program, they are looking to spread the word and the program all over the country.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)**

Issue: **Veterans Services**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 13, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Sacramento Veterans Resource Center (SVRC) is a multi-function campus with the most comprehensive mix of services for veterans in Northern California. Below is a brief description of these activities. Please call us for more information on program eligibility. The Veterans Business Outreach Center (VBOC) is one of only four Small Business Administration funded business centers in the nation for veterans who own, or are interested in starting a small business. Employment Counseling & Training at SVRC originated in 1989. The first, and now longest, service offered to veterans was employment assistance. They are proud of their long tradition of helping veterans obtain career training and self-sustaining employment opportunities. SVRC offers onsite and offsite beds for homeless veterans – including female veterans with children. Their supportive housing programs offer up to 24 months of stable living, combined with comprehensive supportive services to effectively end the cycle of homelessness and assist veterans in the acquisition of permanent housing and sustainable-wage jobs.

Issue: **Shaken Baby Syndrome**  
Program: Public File  
Date: September 27, 2009  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Shaken Baby Syndrome (SBS) is a collective term for the internal head injuries a baby or young child sustains from being violently shaken. Every year, nearly 50,000 children in the United States are forcefully shaken by their caretakers. The victims are on average 6 to 8 months old, but may be as old as 5 years or as young as a few days. The shaking may occur as a response of frustration to the baby's inconsolable crying or as an action of routine abuse. Infants and small children are especially vulnerable to SBS because their neck muscles are still too weak to adequately support their disproportionately large heads and their young brain tissue and blood vessels are extremely fragile. When an infant is vigorously shaken by the arms, legs, shoulders, or chest, the whiplash motion repeatedly jars the baby's brain with tremendous force, causing internal damage and bleeding. While there may be no obvious external signs of injury following shaking, the child may suffer internally from brain bleeding and bruising, brain swelling and damage; mental retardation; blindness, hearing loss, paralysis, speech impairment, and learning disabilities, and death. Nearly 2,000 children die every year as a result of being shaken. Shaken baby syndrome is preventable with public education. Adults must be actively taught that shaking a child is never acceptable and can cause severe injury or death.

# **TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE**

**KDND-FM HD2  
Saturdays, 7:00A-7:30A**

### **Description**

Every day, faculty members at schools and universities throughout the world are making discoveries that shape our ways of thinking and redefine our understanding of today's knowledge-driven society. Since 1990, The Best of Our Knowledge has highlighted breakthroughs across disciplines and across the globe, putting you in touch with the men and women at the front of their fields. Each week, co-host Dr. Karen R. Hitchcock examines some of the issues unique to college campuses, looks at the latest research, and invites commentary from experts and administrators from all levels of education.

Glenn Busby, co-host and producer of Best of Our Knowledge, has made a special commitment to report on important developments in educational research. The fact is, at every college and university there is a great deal of research being conducted which could potentially have a dramatic impact on the ways in which we educate our students, from the lower grades right through graduate school. Unfortunately, all too often the results of that research are relegated to a shelf somewhere, or are only seen by the small number of people who actually read the scholarly journals. There is no question that the work is being done – the problem is, once it's done, the people in a position to benefit from it most haven't gotten a chance to hear about it.

**PUBLIC FILE**  
**ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES**

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
3. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
4. **ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION**, including natural disasters; pollution (especially air and water); the water crisis; and the effects of urban sprawl.
5. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
6. **CRIME**, including increasing crime rate; youth and gang crime; police-community relations; gun control; law enforcement; the criminal justice system; and the prison system, reform and rehabilitation.
7. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **EDUCATION**

Issue: **President Obama Attacks College Affordability Issue**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: President Barack Obama has been on the offensive recently, telling student-loan companies that he will fight them over his crusade to end bank-based lending. These Federal Family Education Loans (FFEL) make up a reported 75% of the student loan businesses, and he wants them stopped in favor of direct lending. Mr. Obama said lenders "have mobilized an army of lobbyists... they are gearing up for battle... so am I." At the top of this story, we also hear from a University of Maryland College Park student who talks about her family's experience trying to pay for college.

Issue: **Ways to Make College More Affordable, Part 1 of 2: Reaction to Administration Proposals to Drop FFEL**  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: As we heard in our first story, President Obama spoke of doing battle with the private student-loan lenders. So now that we've heard his side of the issue, we found a spokesperson from the opposing side.

Brenda Dillon is a Primary Negotiator representing for-profit lenders on the Negotiated Rulemaking Committee for Higher Education at the Department of Education. Ms. Dillon is Vice President and Director of Product Management, Key Education Resources, KeyBank, in Ohio. Next week, she tells us about a monthly payment plan, rather than a loan, that could potentially reduce student debt by thousands of dollars.

Issue: **Vassar College Receives Foundation Grant to Test New College Access Pipeline**  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: A combination of tougher competition and a weak economy are creating what some may term a "perfect storm" for college access and affordability.

But one college in New York has received a foundation grant for a three year project to try and help get top students from low-income families ready for a college education.

This special program links high schools in the Poughkeepsie, NY area with Vassar College in an attempt to smooth the transition from secondary to higher education.



## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **EDUCATION (Cont'd)**

**Issue:** **Cities in Crisis 2009: Closing the Graduation Gap, Part 1**

**Date:** July 12, 2009

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** Nationwide, nearly one in three U.S. high school students fail to graduate. That's more than 1 million students dropping out each and every year.

Among minority students, the problem is even more severe, with nearly 50% of African American and Hispanic students not completing high school on time.

Cities in Crisis 2009: Closing the Graduation Gap was prepared for America's Promise Alliance by the Editorial Projects in Education Research Center. It shows that despite some progress made by a few cities in the past ten years, the average graduation rate of the 50 largest cities is well below the national average of 71%. And there remains an 18 percentage point urban/suburban gap.

Studies show that dropping out of high school impacts not just students and their families, but the country overall – including businesses, government, and communities. Estimates from just one year, the class of 2007, indicate that high school dropouts, for that year, will cost this country at least 330 billion dollars in lost wages, taxes, and productivity over their lifetimes. Authorities also indicate those who drop out are more likely to be incarcerated, rely on public programs and social services, and go without health insurance... than those who graduate from high school.

**Issue:** **Daily Lessons: Inside Western Guilford High School Documentary Series, Final Chapter – Dropping Out**

**Program:** To the Best of Our Knowledge

**Date:** July 12, 2009

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** As we've already heard in this program, teenagers are dropping out of school at the alarming rate of 1-million or more very year in the United States.

Although there are many reasons common to most dropouts, each story is truly unique.

Today, as we complete our documentary series from Western Guilford High School in Greensboro, North Carolina, we hear the tragic story of one young woman's struggle to remain in school and graduate.

**Issue:** **Education Headlines & Updates**

**Program:** To the Best of Our Knowledge

**Date:** July 12, 2009

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** As we reached our publishing deadlines for this show, the Editorial Projects in Education Research Center released some new findings for the class of 2006, called Diplomas Count 2009.

This study indicated the first significant annual decline in graduation rates in more than a decade and rates for certain minority students were even lower.

On average, Asian students graduated at a rate of nearly 79%, compared to 76% for whites, 55% for Hispanics, 51% for African Americans, and 50% of American Indians. For each student group, the graduation rate for the class of 2006 was lower than the class of 2005.

In related news, another report, this one by the American Enterprise Institute, reveals that colleges and universities are failing to graduate a majority of their students in six years. Nationally, four-year colleges graduated an average of just 53% of entering students within that six year time frame.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **EDUCATION (Cont'd)**

Issue: **Cities in Crisis 2009: Closing the Graduation Gap, Part 2 of 2**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: July 19, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Graduation rates have become a prominent feature in the landscape of high school reform, and within the larger world of educational policy.

Studies conducted over the past several years have repeatedly demonstrated that far fewer American students are completing high school with a diploma, than had previously been realized.

America's high schools have often been described as existing in a state of crisis.

As we learn in this report, that observation is particularly apt for the school systems serving the nation's very largest cities.

That's why many top educators are now calling the very large education gap between urban and suburban students, the civil rights issue of our generation.

Issue: **Dropout Factories: President Obama and Secretary Duncan**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: July 19, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Continuing now with our theme on dropouts and dropout factories all across America.

The condition of the nation's high schools stands as a central concern among both educators and policymakers.

The extent to which graduation has factored into recent debates over educational reform, the nation's economic vitality, and the direction of domestic public policy – attests to the issue's importance.

Secretary of Education, Arne Duncan, highlights the need to turn around low performing schools as one of President Obama's key priorities. For example, he says "in approximately 2,000 high schools, 60% of the entering freshman class will drop out by the time they're supposed to be seniors." Secretary Duncan adds that "the collective loss of human potential and the long-term negative impact on our economy are both "staggering." He pegs the cost to the country over the next decade at 3-trillion dollars.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION (Cont'd)

- Issue:** **The Continuum of Secondary Science Teacher Preparation: Knowledge, Questions, Research, Part 1 of 2**  
**Program:** To the Best of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** July 26, 2009  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A
- Description:** A new report from the Carnegie Corporation argues that the nation must “do school differently” in order to make excellent mathematics and science learning possible for all Americans.
- The report, *The Opportunity Equation: Transforming Mathematics and Science Education for Citizenship and the Global Economy*, says that knowledge and skills from science, technology, engineering, and math (STEM) are crucial to virtually every endeavor of individual and community life. It maintains that all young Americans should be educated to be STEM-capable no matter where they live, what educational path they pursue, or in which field they choose to work.
- Priority three in the suggested Carnegie four-step plan calls for an increase in the supply of well-prepared teachers of mathematics and science at all grade levels through improved teacher preparation, recruitment and professional learning.
- And therein lies the proverbial ‘rubber meets the road.’ Some estimates indicate over the next decade, U.S. schools will need 200,000 more new teachers in science and math. That comes from the Business-Higher Education Forum in Washington.
- Meanwhile, the Council of Chief School Officers compiled a report last year indicating that many school districts already face shortages. It revealed in at least 10 states, fewer than 6 out of 10 middle-school science teachers were certified.
- Dr. Angelo Collins acknowledges these conditions. She’s Executive Director of the Knowles Science Teaching Foundation. Dr. Collins says, “We desperately need more qualified science and math teachers because of retirement... overcrowded classrooms... and people teaching out of [their] field.”
- Issue:** **Zircon as a Window into the Earliest History of Earth, Part 1**  
**Program:** To the Best of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** July 26, 2009  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A
- Description:** In more science related news, nearly 100 university instructors and students saw their experiments rise to the sky last month with the successful launch of a NASA suborbital rocket from a flight facility in Virginia. The week-long workshop provided hands-on learning experience for future scientists and engineers.
- Meanwhile, after reviewing more than 3,500 applications, NASA has selected nine men and women for the 2009 Astronaut Candidate Class. They begin training next month in Houston. And as one would suspect, several come from technical and science backgrounds, including MIT and RPI – Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute.
- Our next guest is Dr. Bruce Watson, Institute Professor of Science at the aforementioned RPI. Dr. Watson is a faculty member in their Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences.
- When most people think of NASA, they probably think of outer space. But NASA also believes it’s important to fund research looking at “inner-space”. Dr. Bruce Watson is investigating Earth’s history, just years after it was born.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **EDUCATION (Cont'd)**

Issue: **Science Related Education Headlines and Updates**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: July 26, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: A study published online by the journal, **Science Education**, suggests that depth matters in science studies. The authors built their research on a national survey of 8,300 undergraduates enrolled in their first college science courses.

The study found that high school students who focus on more intensely on core topics within their biology, chemistry, and physics classes fared better in beginning college science, that those who delved a little bit into a larger list of topics. Observers say those findings could offer direction to developers of science curricula, tests, and textbooks.

In more NASA news, and an update to previous research stories we've aired about Mars, the red planet may have been "life-friendly" more recently than first thought.

According to a paper just published, warm weather near the Martian equator may have melted the ice in ice-rich soils as recently as 2-million years ago. This comes from close examination of images taken by a camera aboard the Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter. The pictures show that landforms, once thought to be shaped by volcanism, were actually modified by the expansion and contraction of ice, due to freeze-thaw cycles. Since liquid water is essential to life as we know it, this equatorial location would be an ideal place to hunt for traces of past or present Martian life.

Issue: **The Continuum of Secondary Science Teacher Preparation: Knowledge, Questions, Research, Part 2**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: August 2, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The new administration is consistent with its message that the path to jobs and growth begins in America's classrooms.

Education Secretary, Arne Duncan, emphasizes recruiting, retaining and rewarding an "army" of new teachers, while embracing innovative approaches to learning in order for the nation to remain a global leader in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.

Where will America find this "army of teachers?" And who is going to prepare them for the challenges facing today's students? A piece of that puzzle may come from the Knowles Science Teaching Foundation in New Jersey. Since 1999, it has been working to achieve some of the same educational goals now mirrored by the Obama administration.

Last week we looked at the projected severe shortage of math and science teachers, plus the need to boost teacher training and certification standards.

This week we look at why science is important for all people, the gender gap in science, and we profile what a successful Knowles Science Teaching Foundation Fellowship candidate is.

The KSTF Teaching Fellowship program is designed explicitly to meet the needs of beginning high school science and math teachers as they earn a teaching credential, right through the early years of their career.

The Foundation is led by Dr. Angelo Collins, Executive Director, and a science educator who has taught at both the high school and university level, and spent decades studying how best to prepare teachers for what she describes as a "complex profession."

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Zircon as a Window into the Earliest History of Earth, Part 2**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: August 2, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: To researchers and students of solid-Earth geochemistry, the past two decades has been a time of many exciting developments.

Perhaps foremost among these is a major shift away from what scientists thought Earth was like right after birth, during what's known as the Hadean Eon. More recently, this era has been interpreted by some as far more benign, possibly even with oceans like those of the present day.

Using the mineral Zircon, and a thermometer based on titanium content, temperatures substantiate the existence of wet minimum-melting conditions within 200-million years of solar system formation. They further suggest that Earth settled into a pattern of crust formation, erosion and sediment recycling as early as 4.3 billion years ago.

To get the latest on the current research into conditions on the earliest Earth, I spoke with Dr. Bruce Watson, Institute Professor of Science at RPI in Troy, New York. Dr. Watson is a faculty member in their Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences.

Issue: **Improving Worldwide Literacy – The Global Campaign for Universal Primary Education**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: August 9, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The Global Campaign for Education claims some 75-million children worldwide are unable to attend primary school. The Global Campaign is a coalition of NGOs and teachers unions from around the world, and it's pushing for all children to receive a free public education to become more literate. One step towards that goal may come from the Obama administration, as we hear in this TBOOK report from Washington.

Issue: **Learning in the Line of Fire / Education on the Firing Line**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: August 9, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Violence continues to erupt in Afghanistan, as Taliban forces wage their war of terror. Civilians in that country are obviously apprehensive. People in the village of Guldara are particularly concerned about their school. After the Taliban last attacked the school, villagers rebuilt it. And now, they're putting their lives on the line to try to keep that school open. World Vision Report's, Will Everett, went on location to Guldara, Afghanistan for this incredible up close perspective.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **EDUCATION (Cont'd)**

**Issue:**           **Educating Kabul's Street Children**  
**Program:**       To the Best of Our Knowledge  
**Date:**           August 9, 2009  
**Time:**          7:00A-7:30A

**Description:**   Then we meet more children who are on the front lines of survival. Afghanistan is a country where tens of thousands of children roam the streets – orphaned, abandoned, or simply struggling to help their families. There are an estimated 60 to 70 thousand street kids in Kabul alone.

It was a chance meeting between one of these children and an Afghan engineer, Mohammad Yousef, which led to the creation of Aschiana. Aschiana is an education and outreach institution aimed at providing rudimentary schooling and vocational training for street children and orphans. It now has seven centers in Kabul and other towns around the country.

Despite being constantly strapped for cash, its staff believes in the redemptive powers of art, education, and sports for healing some of the wounds the children have suffered.

Radio Netherland's, Gert Jan Rohmensen was in Afghanistan recently, visited the Aschiana School, and got these revealing details from Mohammad Yousef.

**Issue:**           **Astrobiology Research & Education Series Links Moon Rocks to 40<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of Moon Landings – The Cataclysmic Bombardment of the Earth-Moon System 3.9 Billion Years Ago: Could the Formation of the Moon's Basins Be Related to the Origin of the Oort Cloud of Comets, the Orbit of Pluto, and the Origin of Life on Earth?**  
**Program:**       To the Best of Our Knowledge  
**Date:**           August 23, 2009  
**Time:**          7:00A-7:30A

**Description:**   By now, we've all experienced the media immersion and focus on the first moon landing 40 years ago. But what many may have not considered is, what's left of all those moon rocks the Apollo astronauts brought back with them to Earth?

Well, as it turns out, scientists are still using moon samples for their research: still discovering new information, and in the process, finding out important things about Earth's history and our own solar system.

One of those moon rock researchers joins TBOOK in studio to discuss how he is applying new technology to discover more from the materials that were returned. He is Dr. Timothy Swindle, a Professor in the Department of Planetary Sciences at the Lunar and Planetary Laboratory, University of Arizona in Tucson. His specialty is Cosmochemistry.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **A New School Treatment Facility Opens in Kentucky – The Highlands Center for Autism**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: August 30, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Next, parents of children with autism face a multitude of challenges, not the least of which is identifying the appropriate therapy for their child. And then, finding the right program to carry it out. A new school in Eastern Kentucky is bringing hope to parents and children in that region of the country. TBOOK gets this up close and personal perspective through the eyes of parents and therapists

Issue: **Autism: Entering the Education System – The Hillcrest Educational Centers in Western Massachusetts**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: August 30, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: What happens when autistic children enter the educational system in the United States? Our previous report spoke of a new facility just opening in the Midwest. Now, we turn our attention to well-established operations in the Northeast. TBOOK reports on the services provided by the Hillcrest Educational Centers located in Western Massachusetts.

Issue: **What to Read When: The Books and Stories to Read with Your Child – and All the Best Times to Read Them, Part 1**  
Date: September 6, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Well, vacation is nearly over and students are heading back to school. TBOOK hopes students have been brushing up on their reading skills over the summer. But we wanted to provide some tips for boosting reading skills for this new school year.

Children's books are produced in abundance. Partly because of that, their shelf life is often not as long as adult books. That can pose a problem for parents when it comes to young readers looking for literature themselves, and in getting young readers excited about the stories and books they're given.

To learn more about the state of literacy today, we turned to a leading authority in children's literature and education. Pam Allyn is Founder and Executive Director of LitLife, and internationally recognized organization that trains hundreds of K thru 12 teachers each year. Allyn founded Books for Boys, an award-winning mentoring and reading initiative at The Children's Village. She's also the recipient of two James Patterson Page Turner Awards for excellence in bringing literacy to underserved populations.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **EDUCATION (Cont'd)**

Issue: **More Than an English Teacher – The Story of Kenyan Born Teacher, Winfred Kiunga**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: September 6, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The guest in our previous story talked about working with teachers and students in Kenya. Our next guest, Winnie Kiunga, was born in Kenya and became a teacher in the capital city of Nairobi.

Kenya is in East Africa, lying along the Indian Ocean, right on the equator. Kenya is nearly as large as Texas or France and has rapidly grown to nearly 38-million people. The official languages are Swahili and English.

Early on, Kiunga knew she wanted to help others improve the lives. So she became an English teacher, working in the refugee camps. Winnie Kiunga tells TBOOK in her own words, what it was like to work with the refugee students.

Issue: **More Dollars Sending Military Veterans Back to College – President Obama Launches Expanded Education Benefits in Revamped GI Bill**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: September 13, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: All we heard about in the news last month was Cash for Clunkers. You did not hear headlines screaming Cash for College. So that's why we're telling you about it right here and right now.

The largest educational benefits payments in the 65-year history of the GI Bill have finally started to flow from the U.S. Treasury Department. They're going to more than 100,000 veterans.

TBOOK actually began reporting this story on our program more than a year ago. The expanded GI Bill was passed by Congress last year, and signed into law by then President George W. Bush. It pays for veterans of the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan to attend in-state public colleges at no cost to them. They can also apply the funds toward the cost of an out-of-state or private college.

At the time this show was produced, more than 130,000 veterans had already applied for these new benefits. And Veterans Affairs officials say they anticipate more than 250,000 veterans to use the new tuition and living stipend to attend school over the next three years.

VA Secretary, Eric Shinseki, urges those using the money to "make it count for your country." Shinseki acknowledged that VA officials rushed to meet the August deadline for starting benefits, and will face challenges in coming months to keep the program running smoothly, as more veterans apply to colleges.

In this report, President Obama thanks the veterans for their service, and provides TBOOK listeners with more details of the rollout.



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### **EDUCATION (Cont'd)**

- Issue:** **What to Read When: The Books and Stories to read with Your Child – And All the Best Times to Readh them, Part 2**
- Program:** To the Best of Our Knowledge
- Date:** September 13, 2009
- Time:** 7:00A-7:30A
- Description:** U.S. Secretary of Education, Arne Duncan, spent several days last month before school started on what he termed Read to the Top! He partnered with community organizations nationwide for his reading initiative to try and curb summer reading losses. During one event, the Secretary was joined by White House Chief of Staff, Rahm Emanuel, who read aloud "Duck for President." Duncan read "Library King" and also "I Am America." Various elementary school classes were invited to share in the reading aloud experience.
- This fits right in with a story we began last week when we spoke with Pam Allyn about the state of literacy in this country.
- Issue:** **Going Back to School with the H1N1 Flu Virus: Government Sets Rules and Regulations into Motion Recommends at Least Two Immunization Shots for Students**
- Program:** To the Best of Our Knowledge
- Date:** September 20, 2009
- Time:** 7:00A-7:30A
- Description:** Teachers and students are back in their classrooms beginning the new school year. Paramount on their minds this fall is not only the economy, but national health care. And we're not talking about the hotly debated legislation in Congress. Everyone wants to know about the H1N1 flu virus, and its potential impact on education.
- According to government figures, about 55-million students and 7-million staffers attend more than 130,000 U.S. public and private schools each day. That's a very large portion of our population. And it packs the potential for a huge disaster, should a serious outbreak occur.
- Last spring, after the virus (then known as the Swine Flu) first emerged, roughly 700 schools in some 25 states closed. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention reports just under 400 people have now died from the virus.
- Families and schools want advice on how to deal with the virus and whether schools should stay open this fall. So TBOOK went directly to two key sources to talk about this issue. We spoke with CDC Director, Dr. Thomas Frieden, and Education Secretary, Arne Duncan.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **The Origin of Life: Where and When Did it Occur? Part 1  
Darwin's Warm Little Pond & Intelligent Design**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: September 20, 2009

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The origin of life. How? Why? Where? And when did it occur? This question has been debated since the start of recorded time. And it may continue to be debated until the end of time. All cultures have developed stories to explain the origin of life.

But to shed some modern-day light on the various theories of where we came from, and provide us with some facts, we turn to Dr. Jim Kasting from the Department of Geosciences at Pennsylvania State University, where he was named Distinguished Professor in 2003. Last year, Dr. Kasting was honored with an award from the International Society for the Study of the Origin of Life. He became a fellow of that international society in 2002. And over the years, he's become a well-known authority and published researcher in this field. We began by asking Professor Kasting about the necessity of water for life

Issue: **The Origin of Life: Where and When Did it Occur? Part 2  
The Seeding from Space Model, The Hydrothermal Vent Model, and the Search for Life on Other Planets**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: September 27, 2009

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: NASA funded research just published reveals a new pathway for the evolution of life on earth. The Director of the NASA Astrobiology Institute says, "this work is a major advance in our understanding of how a group of organisms came to be that learned to harness the sun and then effect the greatest environmental change earth has ever seen.

Last week, we talked about the necessary elements for carbon-based life forms, like water and an energy source. And we talked about one of three theories on the origin of life – called Darwin's Warm Little Pond.

This week, we will discuss the final two of the basic three theories – The Seeding from Space Model, and the Hydrothermal Vent Model. Plus, we also talk about the search for life on other planets.

To discuss these subjects, we spoke with Dr. Jim Kasting from the Department of Geosciences at Pennsylvania State University. He has been named Distinguished Professor. And last year, Dr. Kasting was honored with an award from the International Society for the Study of the Origin of Life. Over the years, he's become a well-known authority and published researcher in this field.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **GOVERNMENT**

Issue: **President Obama Attacks College Affordability Issue**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: President Barack Obama has been on the offensive recently, telling student-loan companies that he will fight them over his crusade to end bank-based lending. These Federal Family Education Loans (FFEL) make up a reported 75% of the student loan businesses, and he wants them stopped in favor of direct lending. Mr. Obama said lenders "have mobilized an army of lobbyists... they are gearing up for battle... so am I." At the top of this story, we also hear from a University of Maryland College Park student who talks about her family's experience trying to pay for college.

Issue: **Ways to Make College More Affordable, Part 1 of 2: Reaction to Administration Proposals to Drop FFEL**  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: As we heard in our first story, President Obama spoke of doing battle with the private student-loan lenders. So now that we've heard his side of the issue, we found a spokesperson from the opposing side.

Brenda Dillon is a Primary Negotiator representing for-profit lenders on the Negotiated Rulemaking Committee for Higher Education at the Department of Education. Ms. Dillon is Vice President and Director of Product Management, Key Education Resources, KeyBank, in Ohio. Next week, she tells us about a monthly payment plan, rather than a loan, that could potentially reduce student debt by thousands of dollars.

Issue: **Cities in Crisis 2009: Closing the Graduation Gap, Part 1**  
Date: July 12, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Nationwide, nearly one in three U.S. high school students fail to graduate. That's more than 1 million students dropping out each and every year.

Among minority students, the problem is even more severe, with nearly 50% of African American and Hispanic students not completing high school on time.

Cities in Crisis 2009: Closing the Graduation Gap was prepared for America's Promise Alliance by the Editorial Projects in Education Research Center. It shows that despite some progress made by a few cities in the past ten years, the average graduation rate of the 50 largest cities is well below the national average of 71%. And there remains an 18 percentage point urban/suburban gap.

Studies show that dropping out of high school impacts not just students and their families, but the country overall – including businesses, government, and communities. Estimates from just one year, the class of 2007, indicate that high school dropouts, for that year, will cost this country at least 330 billion dollars in lost wages, taxes, and productivity over their lifetimes. Authorities also indicate those who drop out are more likely to be incarcerated, rely on public programs and social services, and go without health insurance... than those who graduate from high school.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)**

Issue: **Cities in Crisis 2009: Closing the Graduation Gap, Part 2 of 2**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: July 19, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Graduation rates have become a prominent feature in the landscape of high school reform, and within the larger world of educational policy.

Studies conducted over the past several years have repeatedly demonstrated that far fewer American students are completing high school with a diploma, than had previously been realized.

America's high schools have often been described as existing in a state of crisis.

As we learn in this report, that observation is particularly apt for the school systems serving the nation's very largest cities.

That's why many top educators are now calling the very large education gap between urban and suburban students, the civil rights issue of our generation.

Issue: **Dropout Factories: President Obama and Secretary Duncan**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: July 19, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Continuing now with our theme on dropouts and dropout factories all across America.

The condition of the nation's high schools stands as a central concern among both educators and policymakers.

The extent to which graduation has factored into recent debates over educational reform, the nation's economic vitality, and the direction of domestic public policy – attests to the issue's importance.

Secretary of Education, Arne Duncan, highlights the need to turn around low performing schools as one of President Obama's key priorities. For example, he says "in approximately 2,000 high schools, 60% of the entering freshman class will drop out by the time they're supposed to be seniors." Secretary Duncan adds that "the collective loss of human potential and the long-term negative impact on our economy are both "staggering." He pegs the cost to the country over the next decade at 3-trillion dollars.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)**

**Issue:** **Zircon as a Window into the Earliest History of Earth, Part 1**  
**Program:** To the Best of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** July 26, 2009  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** In more science related news, nearly 100 university instructors and students saw their experiments rise to the sky last month with the successful launch of a NASA suborbital rocket from a flight facility in Virginia. The week-long workshop provided hands-on learning experience for future scientists and engineers.

Meanwhile, after reviewing more than 3,500 applications, NASA has selected nine men and women for the 2009 Astronaut Candidate Class. They begin training next month in Houston. And as one would suspect, several come from technical and science backgrounds, including MIT and RPI – Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute.

Our next guest is Dr. Bruce Watson, Institute Professor of Science at the aforementioned RPI. Dr. Watson is a faculty member in their Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences.

When most people think of NASA, they probably think of outer space. But NASA also believes it's important to fund research looking at "inner-space". Dr. Bruce Watson is investigating Earth's history, just years after it was born.

**Issue:** **Science Related Education Headlines and Updates**  
**Program:** To the Best of Our Knowledge  
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**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** A study published online by the journal, Science Education, suggests that depth matters in science studies. The authors built their research on a national survey of 8,300 undergraduates enrolled in their first college science courses.

The study found that high school students who focus on more intensely on core topics within their biology, chemistry, and physics classes fared better in beginning college science, that those who delved a little bit into a larger list of topics. Observers say those findings could offer direction to developers of science curricula, tests, and textbooks.

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Issue: **Zircon as a Window into the Earliest History of Earth, Part 2**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: August 2, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: To researchers and students of solid-Earth geochemistry, the past two decades has been a time of many exciting developments.

Perhaps foremost among these is a major shift away from what scientists thought Earth was like right after birth, during what's known as the Hadean Eon. More recently, this era has been interpreted by some as far more benign, possibly even with oceans like those of the present day.

Using the mineral Zircon, and a thermometer based on titanium content, temperatures substantiate the existence of wet minimum-melting conditions within 200-million years of solar system formation. They further suggest that Earth settled into a pattern of crust formation, erosion and sediment recycling as early as 4.3 billion years ago.

To get the latest on the current research into conditions on the earliest Earth, I spoke with Dr. Bruce Watson, Institute Professor of Science at RPI in Troy, New York. Dr. Watson is a faculty member in their Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences.

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**Issue:** **Autism Spectrum Disorder: Facial Recognition Research**

**Date:** August 30, 2009

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC, says it's clear that more children than ever are being classified as having ASD, Autism Spectrum Disorder. But it's unclear how much of this increase is due to change in how we identify and classify autism in people. And how much is due to a true increase in prevalence.

By current standards, ASDs are the second most common serious developmental disability, but still less common than other conditions that affect children's development, such as speech and language impairments, learning disabilities, and ADHD.

The CDC's Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network has found that about 1 in 150 8 year old children in multiple areas in the U.S. have autism. It estimates about one-half million school-aged children have autism. And that many may not be diagnosed or classified until school-age or later.

Scientists trying to understand and treat autism have discovered that the brains of people with autism function differently than those of normal people when they view pictures of unfamiliar people. However, when people with autism look at a picture of a very familiar face, such as their mother's, their brain activity is similar to that of control subjects.

This facial recognition study was originally done by Dr. Geraldine Dawson, when she was a Professor Psychology at the University of Washington. Last year, she was appointed Chief Science Officer of Autism Speaks, the nation's leading autism advocacy organization.



## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### HEALTH (Cont'd)

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**Issue:**           **The Origin of Life: Where and When Did it Occur? Part 1  
Darwin's Warm Little Pond & Intelligent Design**

**Program:**       To the Best of Our Knowledge

**Date:**           September 20, 2009

**Time:**           7:00A-7:30A

**Description:**   The origin of life. How? Why? Where? And when did it occur? This question has been debated since the start of recorded time. And it may continue to be debated until the end of time. All cultures have developed stories to explain the origin of life.

But to shed some modern-day light on the various theories of where we came from, and provide us with some facts, we turn to Dr. Jim Kasting from the Department of Geosciences at Pennsylvania State University, where he was named Distinguished Professor in 2003. Last year, Dr. Kasting was honored with an award from the International Society for the Study of the Origin of Life. He became a fellow of that international society in 2002. And over the years, he's become a well-known authority and published researcher in this field. We began by asking Professor Kasting about the necessity of water for life.

**Issue:**           **The Origin of Life: Where and When Did it Occur? Part 2  
The Seeding from Space Model, The Hydrothermal Vent Model, and the Search for Life on Other Planets**

**Program:**       To the Best of Our Knowledge

**Date:**           September 27, 2009

**Time:**           7:00A-7:30A

**Description:**   NASA funded research just published reveals a new pathway for the evolution of life on earth. The Director of the NASA Astrobiology Institute says, "this work is a major advance in our understanding of how a group of organisms came to be that learned to harness the sun and then effect the greatest environmental change earth has ever seen.

Last week, we talked about the necessary elements for carbon-based life forms, like water and an energy source. And we talked about one of three theories on the origin of life – called Darwin's Warm Little Pond.

This week, we discuss the final two of the basic three theories – The Seeding from Space Model, and the Hydrothermal Vent Model. Plus, we also talk about the search for life on other planets.

To discuss these subjects, we spoke with Dr. Jim Kasting from the Department of Geosciences at Pennsylvania State University. He has been named Distinguished Professor. And last year, Dr. Kasting was honored with an award from the International Society for the Study of the Origin of Life. Over the years, he's become a well-known authority and published researcher in this field.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**

**Issue:**           **Education Headlines & Updates**  
**Program:**       To the Best of Our Knowledge  
**Date:**           July 12, 2009  
**Time:**          7:00A-7:30A

**Description:**   As we reached our publishing deadlines for this show, the Editorial Projects in Education Research Center released some new findings for the class of 2006, called Diplomas Count 2009.

This study indicated the first significant annual decline in graduation rates in more than a decade and rates for certain minority students were even lower.

On average, Asian students graduated at a rate of nearly 79%, compared to 76% for whites, 55% for Hispanics, 51% for African Americans, and 50% of American Indians. For each student group, the graduation rate for the class of 2006 was lower than the class of 2005.

In related news, another report, this one by the American Enterprise Institute, reveals that colleges and universities are failing to graduate a majority of their students in six years. Nationally, four-year colleges graduated an average of just 53% of entering students within that six year time frame.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### CRIME

Issue: **Cities in Crisis 2009: Closing the Graduation Gap, Part 1**

Date: July 12, 2009

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Nationwide, nearly one in three U.S. high school students fail to graduate. That's more than 1 million students dropping out each and every year.

Among minority students, the problem is even more severe, with nearly 50% of African American and Hispanic students not completing high school on time.

Cities in Crisis 2009: Closing the Graduation Gap was prepared for America's Promise Alliance by the Editorial Projects in Education Research Center. It shows that despite some progress made by a few cities in the past ten years, the average graduation rate of the 50 largest cities is well below the national average of 71%. And there remains an 18 percentage point urban/suburban gap.

Studies show that dropping out of high school impacts not just students and their families, but the country overall – including businesses, government, and communities. Estimates from just one year, the class of 2007, indicate that high school dropouts, for that year, will cost this country at least 330 billion dollars in lost wages, taxes, and productivity over their lifetimes. Authorities also indicate those who drop out are more likely to be incarcerated, rely on public programs and social services, and go without health insurance... than those who graduate from high school.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **YOUTH & FAMILY**

Issue: **President Obama Attacks College Affordability Issue**  
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: President Barack Obama has been on the offensive recently, telling student-loan companies that he will fight them over his crusade to end bank-based lending. These Federal Family Education Loans (FFEL) make up a reported 75% of the student loan businesses, and he wants them stopped in favor of direct lending. Mr. Obama said lenders "have mobilized an army of lobbyists... they are gearing up for battle... so am I." At the top of this story, we also hear from a University of Maryland College Park student who talks about her family's experience trying to pay for college.

Issue: **Ways to Make College More Affordable, Part 1 of 2: Reaction to Administration Proposals to Drop FFEL**  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: As we heard in our first story, President Obama spoke of doing battle with the private student-loan lenders. So now that we've heard his side of the issue, we found a spokesperson from the opposing side.

Brenda Dillon is a Primary Negotiator representing for-profit lenders on the Negotiated Rulemaking Committee for Higher Education at the Department of Education. Ms. Dillon is Vice President and Director of Product Management, Key Education Resources, KeyBank, in Ohio. Next week, she tells us about a monthly payment plan, rather than a loan, that could potentially reduce student debt by thousands of dollars.

Issue: **Cities in Crisis 2009: Closing the Graduation Gap, Part 1**  
Date: July 12, 2009  
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## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)**

**Issue:** **Daily Lessons: Inside Western Guilford High School Documentary Series, Final Chapter – Dropping Out**

**Program:** To the Best of Our Knowledge

**Date:** July 12, 2009

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** As we've already heard in this program, teenagers are dropping out of school at the alarming rate of 1-million or more very year in the United States.

Although there are many reasons common to most dropouts, each story is truly unique.

Today, as we complete our documentary series from Western Guilford High School in Greensboro, North Carolina, we hear the tragic story of one young woman's struggle to remain in school and graduate.

**Issue:** **Education Headlines & Updates**

**Program:** To the Best of Our Knowledge

**Date:** July 12, 2009

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** As we reached our publishing deadlines for this show, the Editorial Projects in Education Research Center released some new findings for the class of 2006, called Diplomas Count 2009.

This study indicated the first significant annual decline in graduation rates in more than a decade and rates for certain minority students were even lower.

On average, Asian students graduated at a rate of nearly 79%, compared to 76% for whites, 55% for Hispanics, 51% for African Americans, and 50% of American Indians. For each student group, the graduation rate for the class of 2006 was lower than the class of 2005.

In related news, another report, this one by the American Enterprise Institute, reveals that colleges and universities are failing to graduate a majority of their students in six years. Nationally, four-year colleges graduated an average of just 53% of entering students within that six year time frame.

**Issue:** **Cities in Crisis 2009: Closing the Graduation Gap, Part 2 of 2**

**Program:** To the Best of Our Knowledge

**Date:** July 19, 2009

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** Graduation rates have become a prominent feature in the landscape of high school reform, and within the larger world of educational policy.

Studies conducted over the past several years have repeatedly demonstrated that far fewer American students are completing high school with a diploma, than had previously been realized.

America's high schools have often been described as existing in a state of crisis.

As we learn in this report, that observation is particularly apt for the school systems serving the nation's very largest cities.

That's why many top educators are now calling the very large education gap between urban and suburban students, the civil rights issue of our generation.



## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)**

**Issue:** **Educating Kabul's Street Children**  
**Program:** To the Best of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** August 9, 2009  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** Then we meet more children who are on the front lines of survival. Afghanistan is a country where tens of thousands of children roam the streets – orphaned, abandoned, or simply struggling to help their families. There are an estimated 60 to 70 thousand street kids in Kabul alone.

It was a chance meeting between one of these children and an Afghan engineer, Mohammad Yousef, which led to the creation of Aschiana. Aschiana is an education and outreach institution aimed at providing rudimentary schooling and vocational training for street children and orphans. It now has seven centers in Kabul and other towns around the country.

Despite being constantly strapped for cash, its staff believes in the redemptive powers of art, education, and sports for healing some of the wounds the children have suffered.

Radio Netherland's, Gert Jan Rohmensen was in Afghanistan recently, visited the Aschiana School, and got these revealing details from Mohammad Yousef.

**Issue:** **What to Read When: The Books and Stories to Read with Your Child – and All the Best Times to Read Them, Part 1**  
**Date:** September 6, 2009  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** Well, vacation is nearly over and students are heading back to school. TBOOK hopes students have been brushing up on their reading skills over the summer. But we wanted to provide some tips for boosting reading skills for this new school year.

Children's books are produced in abundance. Partly because of that, their shelf life is often not as long as adult books. That can pose a problem for parents when it comes to young readers looking for literature themselves, and in getting young readers excited about the stories and books they're given.

To learn more about the state of literacy today, we turned to a leading authority in children's literature and education. Pam Allyn is Founder and Executive Director of LitLife, and internationally recognized organization that trains hundreds of K thru 12 teachers each year. Allyn founded Books for Boys, an award-winning mentoring and reading initiative at The Children's Village. She's also the recipient of two James Patterson Page Turner Awards for excellence in bringing literacy to underserved populations.

**Issue:** **What to Read When: The Books and Stories to read with Your Child – And All the Best Times to Readh them, Part 2**  
**Program:** To the Best of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** September 13, 2009  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** U.S. Secretary of Education, Arne Duncan, spent several days last month before school started on what he termed Read to the Top! He partnered with community organizations nationwide for his reading initiative to try and curb summer reading losses. During one event, the Secretary was joined by White House Chief of Staff, Rahm Emanuel, who read aloud "Duck for President." Duncan read "Library King" and also "I Am America." Various elementary school classes were invited to share in the reading aloud experience.

This fits right in with a story we began last week when we spoke with Pam Allyn about the state of literacy in this country.

**51%**

**KDND-FM HD2  
Saturdays, 7:30A-8:00A**

### **Description**

Over half the people in the world are women. What women do affects us all. Now, there's a radio program that takes a serious and intelligent look on society's impact on women and their impact on society. 51% is a weekly program of illuminating features and interviews focusing on issues of particular concern to women.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION

Program: 51%  
Date: July 26, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Do an Internet search of women police officers discrimination; news stories from all over the country will pop up. California, Michigan, Alabama, New York; women who say they were doing their jobs file charges that they face sexual harassment and discrimination. Many of them quit. Debra Hartley, a grandmother from Pennsylvania, quit, too. But she didn't stop fighting. Earlier this month, she walked from her home in Effort, Pennsylvania to Washington, DC to call attention to the issue.

What is an education worth? President Obama has called on Americans to go back to school. An education can be the difference between a struggle and a comfortable life. That's true in other parts of the world as well, countries where sometimes girls are an afterthought when it comes to the classroom. Washington correspondent Larua Iyamma reports on a new campaign to give girls a chance at the advantages an education can provide.

Education is not cheap. And the cost of college has become prohibitive. So just how much should you spend? And if you're a parent, how far in debt should you go for your children? Personal finance expert Manisha Thakor has a simple formula to figure it out.

Program: 51%  
Date: September 27, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There's been a national surge in the number of homeless thanks to foreclosures, job cuts and all the related problems they create. A recent New York Times article on one part of that population – America's school children, led political blog queen Arianna Huffington to rip up a speech she'd prepared and instead talk to some of the country's leading philanthropists and policy makers about the urgent need to do something to help. Many school districts across the country report the number of homeless children attending their schools is up by one-hundred percent. The National Association for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth, an advocacy group, reports that there were more than one-million homeless students last spring... and that number is believed to be growing fast. There are legal protections ensuring those students get an education, but little federal money to fund those programs. Huffington argues Washington has to get serious about stopping foreclosures – especially for families with school age children. Who are the new homeless? They are us, ordinary people caught between the recession and a mortgage. Kathleen Krauss is one of them. She's been living in a California shelter with her children since April.

In most of the world, polio is a distant memory – fading photographs of President Franklin Roosevelt, of children on crutches, the people lying inside of iron lungs and a few older people who survived what was once a scourge are all that remains. The largest international public health campaign eliminated polio from most of the world in just twenty years. But the polio eradication campaign has hit a plateau. Every year, about 2,000 children become paralyzed and most live in four countries – Afghanistan, Pakistan, India and Nigeria. Washington correspondent Laura Iyama has more from polio experts including one woman playing a key role in vaccinations.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### ECONOMY

Program: 51%  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: According to a UN Commission, one in three women will be beaten or sexually abused during her lifetime. Women are often the population most at risk in times of hardship. The economy collapses – violence against women increases. War breaks out – violence against women increases. In the Sudan, the Darfur region has gotten international attention. This year, the Save Darfur coalition and the US Holocaust museum co-sponsored a forum to bring attention to the plight of women in Darfur. Since Darfur rebels began their fight against Sudan's government in 2003, agencies have reported hundreds of rapes, but experts suspect that's just the tip of the iceberg. With barriers to prosecuting men for rape and a lack of law and order, women and girls have been singled-out for sexual violence.

From the Sudan, travel southwest toward the Indian Ocean. Somaliland declared itself independent from Somalia seventeen years ago. But not a single other country has ever formally recognized it as a bonafide nation... meaning it's ineligible for international aid or loans. That may be because 90 percent of men in the capital of Somaliland are out of work. But Richard Lough reports that the marketplace bustles with activity – because it's the women who run the businesses.

According to a World Health Organization study, the risk of an African woman dying in childbirth in the 2000 was one in 20. In Eastern Asia, that statistic was one in 840. One organization involved in a global effort to make modern reproductive-related medicines available in developing countries is Gynuity. President Beverly Winikoff says Gynuity's goal is to make modern medicine available to women in a woman-friendly environment.

Next we travel further south to a country that borders South Africa – a country that is splintering apart. The Committee to Protect Journalists this year gave its lifetime achievement award to a prominent human rights attorney in Zimbabwe... a woman who stands between reporters and attempts by the Mugabe regime to shut them down.

Program: 51%  
Date: July 12, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: For a few days in June, the whole world was Iran. We watched the violence and the protests in real time thanks to social networks, cell phones and the Internet. And Hadi Ghaemi, director of the International Campaign for Human Rights in Iran, headquartered in NYC. I spoke with him by phone from Paris about what formed what appears to be a new movement in Iran, and what he sees as its future.

There's a war within the medical community over Lyme disease. The number of patients is growing, but one camp claims a short course of antibiotics cures it. Another camp has reams of files showing that people with long term Lyme need far more drastic interventions and for far longer. I was one of the lucky ones. My Lyme showed up in the first test and within a month or so of the infection. I spoke with a group of women who haven't been that fortunate.

And finally, finance expert, Manisha Thakor, takes a look at the new federal regulations for credit cards... and why the most important changes will have to come from the people who use them.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **ECONOMY (Cont'd)**

Program: 51%  
Date: July 19, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: A survey of more than a thousand teenagers... finds more than one in three has been sexually or physically abused or threatened with physical abuse by their boyfriend or girlfriend. Nearly half report being victimized by controlling behavior from their boyfriend or girlfriend. A campaign aims to bring attention to the issue... to curb teenage dating abuse, which can lead to far worse consequences than hurt feelings.

Genocide – the word, for some, brings up the horrors of the Holocaust. Others think of Darfur. But what about Rwanda, Cambodia, Bosnia, the events of the Armenians call the Great Calamity... the systematic destruction of Armenians that the Turkish government still refuses to label a genocide. Many scholars say the Armenian Holocaust was the first modern genocide. The targeting of one group for mass murder is an ugly constant in human history. Photographer Lane Montgomery has traveled the globe and collected photos that show the raw truth about genocide. It's called Never Again, Again, Again.

And finally, let's talk about that paper and coin system that's now central to the functioning of the world economy. Sabrina Artel looks at money – and whether this recession is changing how we see it.

Program: 51%  
Date: August 2, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: American women earn less than men for the same work. That's a fact proven in many studies... and a fact that's becoming increasingly significant as the economy is resulting in more jobless men... and more women becoming primary breadwinners for their families. In 1960, women earned 59 cents for every dollar earned by men. Now it's 78 cents. Some experts say it's a sign of sex discrimination but others say it's more a matter of career choices.

The way we live, the way we work, the way we raise our children are not, despite what you may think, the way things have always been. They're the result of an idea embraced by an earlier generation, and one that didn't take root in Europe. Katie Britton explains why one author thinks the American Dream, as we've come to call it, is in need of a makeover.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **ECONOMY (Cont'd)**

Program: 51%  
Date: September 27, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There's been a national surge in the number of homeless thanks to foreclosures, job cuts and all the related problems they create. A recent New York Times article on one part of that population – America's school children, led political blog queen Arianna Huffington to rip up a speech she'd prepared and instead talk to some of the country's leading philanthropists and policy makers about the urgent need to do something to help. Many school districts across the country report the number of homeless children attending their schools is up by one-hundred percent. The National Association for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth, an advocacy group, reports that there were more than one-million homeless students last spring... and that number is believed to be growing fast. There are legal protections ensuring those students get an education, but little federal money to fund those programs. Huffington argues Washington has to get serious about stopping foreclosures – especially for families with school age children. Who are the new homeless? They are us, ordinary people caught between the recession and a mortgage. Kathleen Krauss is one of them. She's been living in a California shelter with her children since April.

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT

Program: 51%  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

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Date: July 19, 2009  
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Program: 51%  
Date: August 9, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There are so many problems today. It's hard to know where to start. Even the Obama administration is taking the kitchen sink approach – throw it all in there and see how far we can get. But the president has also called on Americans to get involved... a renewed call to roll up our sleeves and help clean this up. A group of award winning photojournalists are doing just that – picking one issue – the growing number of homeless teenagers – and doing what they can.

There are a lot of sources for bad news. In fact, it's hard to avoid. But Jurriaan Kamp and Helene duPuy, journalists from the Netherlands, decided what they wanted to do was feature the news that no one was covering... the stories of hope and innovation around the world. That led to the creation of Ode Magazine.

Next, a double shot of Artspace. First, as it is International Women's Month, it is particularly appropriate to introduce you to Paola Gianturco, a California writer and photographer whose book, Celebrating Women, is the basis of an exhibit at UNESCO International Headquarters in Paris all month.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Program: 51%  
Date: August 16, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There are some events that define a generation. In this country, it may be the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001. Many people consider it to be a closed case. They want to move on. They want to put it behind them. But others, particularly those who were personally impacted by the events of that day, still have questions they say haven't been answered. Tens of thousands of New Yorkers, in fact, have signed a petition to vote on creating a new, city-based commission to re-open the investigation.

The world knows the events ten years ago in China as the Tiananmen Square massacre. In China, it's known as the June Fourth Incident. On that day in 1989, as many as a million Chinese people gathered in Tiananmen Square in a rising tide of protest against a repressive government. As the military opened fire, hundreds of people died and thousands were wounded. The exact number of casualties has never been known. But author Diane Wei Liang was a witness... and she's written a book about her experiences called "Lake With No Name: A True Story of Love and Conflict in Modern China."

And finally, a book that tackles a growing problem for many young women – cutting. Author Julia Hoban has written a book that she says is proving to be an invaluable resource for parents who don't know how to open the discussion. Willow is the story of a bright, troubled girl who handles her unbearable emotional pain by cutting her own skin.

Program: 51%  
Date: August 23, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: It's taken a while, but we're believers now, for the most part. Organic is healthier. But is it? The organic dairy industry has changed drastically in the past few years and the future of small farmers, as well as the quality of those organic products is in question.

Some federal legislators are getting involved, demanding an investigation into why prices to conventional dairy farmers have dropped by half while the sale price of milk has dropped only about 15%. And the USDA recently announced it will start a strict audit and oversight of the National Organic Program – something that many organic farmers have been begging for.

Women in the United States weren't allowed to vote until 1920. Women in the United Arab Emirates just got limited rights to vote in 2006... and are waiting for a promised expansion of those rights in 2010. Katie Britton speaks with the editor of a book that looks at where women are now, and where they're going.

And finally, tell the truth. Haven't you always wondered how the children of those carefree, happy kids dancing in the mud at the Woodstock Festival in 1969 turned out? Or maybe you already know. Jenna Hammerich grew up with no rules and lots of room to be whoever she was. Like every kid, she ended up rejecting her parents' values, and then discovering she treasured them after all.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Program: 51%  
Date: August 30, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: 21,000 new American troops are on their way to Afghanistan this summer. That's in response to the growing threat of the Taliban there. And a top US security advisor recently recommended they be followed by an additional 45,000. There also have been calls for the Taliban to come to the negotiating table to consider power sharing. But that prospect worries women's rights advocates. Under the Taliban, women couldn't work, couldn't go to a male doctor, couldn't leave the house without a male escort and had to cover themselves from head to toe. Women have made small but significant strides in recent years, and they are convinced those advances will be the first victim of any power sharing agreement with the fundamental religious and political group. Naheed Mustafa spoke with two Afghani women about the issue and has this report from Kabul.

Peace activism isn't restricted to the young. Documentary filmmaker Pam Walton has a new film out which profiles an unusual group of activists... the Raging Grannies of San Francisco. They're feisty ladies carrying on a tradition begun in British Columbia – stirring up the pot on important issues and challenging stereotypes about older women.

Secretary of State Hillary Clinton famously lost her cool in the Congo when she was asked to please express her husband's views on policy issue. It was a moment that may not have been stellar diplomacy, but most women could understand why it happened. Blogger Roberta Kyle, also known as the Political Packrat, shares her opinion of the storm that followed.

Program: 51%  
Date: September 6, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: New York's governor had a bill on his desk from May until August that would make New York only the fifth in the country to ban the routine shackling of female prisoners who are in labor. He finally promised to sign that bill in mid-August, but when the story made the New York Times, many people were shocked to learn that the practice is not uncommon.

We've discussed rape as a weapon of war in the Congo, the problem of access to health care for women because of cultural taboos, efforts to stem the rising number of maternal mortalities. Now Doctor Padmini Murthy of Columbia University's Mailman School of Public Health has created a book that covers all those issues, and makes a clear correlation between women's health and human rights violations. The book is called Women's Global Health and Human Rights.

Let's talk about a more mundane threat to our sense of well-being and safety – but one that every single woman everywhere has experienced. The horrible sensation of knowing you're alone – and maybe you shouldn't be. Writer Sari Botton experienced it firsthand.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)**

Program: 51%  
Date: September 13, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Nancy Rivard was an executive with American Airlines when she had an epiphany... she wanted her life to have a higher purpose. And with that goal in mind, she took a backwards step, went back to working as a flight attendant and eventually created Airline Ambassadors. The idea was simple – link humanitarian needs with the resources available through airlines and travel. Since its creation in 1992, Airline Ambassadors has helped more than half a million people all over the world, flying supplies to orphanages and villages, transporting medical supplies, funding educational and health programs. It is recognized by the United Nations and the US Congress. But Rivard says the organization has hit a critical point, and needs to not only focus its efforts but ask for more public help.

Youth has always believed it is immortal – it's hard to imagine getting sick or old when you haven't even reached your third decade. But with doomsday talk and growing problems in the world, today's young people have an even more frightening mindset. They're not going to live that long.

And that leads to thoughts of healthcare reform. The summer of 2009 had two main headlines – the economy and the battle between people who were convinced that America's healthcare system is on a fast track to disaster, and those who are equally impassioned in their belief that government's got no business messing with healthcare. Somewhere in between the rhetoric are people like commentator Nancy Foote... and her brother.

Program: 51%  
Date: September 20, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: The battle over healthcare reform has dominated the summer's news – except for long spells where we heard about the economy or Michael Jackson. But how much of what we hear is fact and how much is hyperbole? Judith Stein knows how government handles a health care program and she sees it from the inside. She's the founder of The Center for Medicare Advocacy, a national legal aid society to help seniors fight to get the services they need from the government health care system. And you may be surprised to learn she thinks the government does a great job.

If you have children, you know that antibiotics aren't handed out as regularly as they once were. There's a reason. Years of prescribing antibiotics as the first line of defense have helped create mutated bugs that scoff at medication that once killed them dead. And those bacteria are also proliferating in our food supply as factory farms use antibiotics as a substitute for health living conditions for the animals raised for slaughter. Laura Rogers is project director for the Pew Campaign on Human Health and Industrial Farming.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HEALTH

Program: 51%  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: According to a UN Commission, one in three women will be beaten or sexually abused during her lifetime. Women are often the population most at risk in times of hardship. The economy collapses – violence against women increases. War breaks out – violence against women increases. In the Sudan, the Darfur region has gotten international attention. This year, the Save Darfur coalition and the US Holocaust museum co-sponsored a forum to bring attention to the plight of women in Darfur. Since Darfur rebels began their fight against Sudan's government in 2003, agencies have reported hundreds of rapes, but experts suspect that's just the tip of the iceberg. With barriers to prosecuting men for rape and a lack of law and order, women and girls have been singled-out for sexual violence.

From the Sudan, travel southwest toward the Indian Ocean. Somaliland declared itself independent from Somalia seventeen years ago. But not a single other country has ever formally recognized it as a bonafide nation... meaning it's ineligible for international aid or loans. That may be because 90 percent of men in the capital of Somaliland are out of work. But Richard Lough reports that the marketplace bustles with activity – because it's the women who run the businesses.

According to a World Health Organization study, the risk of an African woman dying in childbirth in the 2000 was one in 20. In Eastern Asia, that statistic was one in 840. One organization involved in a global effort to make modern reproductive-related medicines available in developing countries is Gynuity. President Beverly Winikoff says Gynuity's goal is to make modern medicine available to women in a woman-friendly environment.

Next we travel further south to a country that borders South Africa – a country that is splintering apart. The Committee to Protect Journalists this year gave its lifetime achievement award to a prominent human rights attorney in Zimbabwe... a women who stands between reporters and attempts by the Mugabe regime to shut them down.

Program: 51%  
Date: July 12, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: For a few days in June, the whole world was Iran. We watched the violence and the protests in real time thanks to social networks, cell phones and the Internet. And Hadi Ghaemi, director of the International Campaign for Human Rights in Iran, headquartered in NYC. I spoke with him by phone from Paris about what formed what appears to be a new movement in Iran, and what he sees as its future.

There's a war within the medical community over Lyme disease. The number of patients is growing, but one camp claims a short course of antibiotics cures it. Another camp has reams of files showing that people with long term Lyme need far more drastic interventions and for far longer. I was one of the lucky ones. My Lyme showed up in the first test and within a month or so of the infection. I spoke with a group of women who haven't been that fortunate.

And finally, finance expert, Manisha Thakor, takes a look at the new federal regulations for credit cards... and why the most important changes will have to come from the people who use them.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HEALTH (Cont'd)

Program: 51%  
Date: August 23, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: It's taken a while, but we're believers now, for the most part. Organic is healthier. But is it? The organic dairy industry has changed drastically in the past few years and the future of small farmers, as well as the quality of those organic products is in question.

Some federal legislators are getting involved, demanding an investigation into why prices to conventional dairy farmers have dropped by half while the sale price of milk has dropped only about 15%. And the USDA recently announced it will start a strict audit and oversight of the National Organic Program – something that many organic farmers have been begging for.

Women in the United States weren't allowed to vote until 1920. Women in the United Arab Emirates just got limited rights to vote in 2006... and are waiting for a promised expansion of those rights in 2010. Katie Britton speaks with the editor of a book that looks at where women are now, and where they're going.

And finally, tell the truth. Haven't you always wondered how the children of those carefree, happy kids dancing in the mud at the Woodstock Festival in 1969 turned out? Or maybe you already know. Jenna Hammerich grew up with no rules and lots of room to be whoever she was. Like every kid, she ended up rejecting her parents' values, and then discovering she treasured them after all.

Program: 51%  
Date: September 6, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: New York's governor had a bill on his desk from May until August that would make New York only the fifth in the country to ban the routine shackling of female prisoners who are in labor. He finally promised to sign that bill in mid-August, but when the story made the New York Times, many people were shocked to learn that the practice is not uncommon.

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## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

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Program: 51%  
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Time: 7:30A-8:00A

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## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### HEALTH (Cont'd)

Program: 51%  
Date: September 27, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There's been a national surge in the number of homeless thanks to foreclosures, job cuts and all the related problems they create. A recent New York Times article on one part of that population – America's school children, led political blog queen Arianna Huffington to rip up a speech she'd prepared and instead talk to some of the country's leading philanthropists and policy makers about the urgent need to do something to help. Many school districts across the country report the number of homeless children attending their schools is up by one-hundred percent. The National Association for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth, an advocacy group, reports that there were more than one-million homeless students last spring... and that number is believed to be growing fast. There are legal protections ensuring those students get an education, but little federal money to fund those programs. Huffington argues Washington has to get serious about stopping foreclosures – especially for families with school age children. Who are the new homeless? They are us, ordinary people caught between the recession and a mortgage. Kathleen Krauss is one of them. She's been living in a California shelter with her children since April.

In most of the world, polio is a distant memory – fading photographs of President Franklin Roosevelt, of children on crutches, the people lying inside of iron lungs and a few older people who survived what was once a scourge are all that remains. The largest international public health campaign eliminated polio from most of the world in just twenty years. But the polio eradication campaign has hit a plateau. Every year, about 2,000 children become paralyzed and most live in four countries – Afghanistan, Pakistan, India and Nigeria. Washington correspondent Laura Iyama has more from polio experts including one woman playing a key role in vaccinations.



## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Program: 51%  
Date: September 13, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

Program: 51%  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: According to a UN Commission, one in three women will be beaten or sexually abused during her lifetime. Women are often the population most at risk in times of hardship. The economy collapses – violence against women increases. War breaks out – violence against women increases. In the Sudan, the Darfur region has gotten international attention. This year, the Save Darfur coalition and the US Holocaust museum co-sponsored a forum to bring attention to the plight of women in Darfur. Since Darfur rebels began their fight against Sudan's government in 2003, agencies have reported hundreds of rapes, but experts suspect that's just the tip of the iceberg. With barriers to prosecuting men for rape and a lack of law and order, women and girls have been singled-out for sexual violence.

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Next we travel further south to a country that borders South Africa – a country that is splintering apart. The Committee to Protect Journalists this year gave its lifetime achievement award to a prominent human rights attorney in Zimbabwe... a women who stands between reporters and attempts by the Mugabe regime to shut them down.

Program: 51%  
Date: July 26, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Do an Internet search of women police officers discrimination; news stories from all over the country will pop up. California, Michigan, Alabama, New York; women who say they were doing their jobs file charges that they face sexual harassment and discrimination. Many of them quit. Debra Hartley, a grandmother from Pennsylvania, quit, too. But she didn't stop fighting. Earlier this month, she walked from her home in Effort, Pennsylvania to Washington, DC to call attention to the issue.

What is an education worth? President Obama has called on Americans to go back to school. An education can be the difference between a struggle and a comfortable life. That's true in other parts of the world as well, countries where sometimes girls are an afterthought when it comes to the classroom. Washington correspondent Larua Iiyamma reports on a new campaign to give girls a chance at the advantages an education can provide.

Education is not cheap. And the cost of college has become prohibitive. So just how much should you spend? And if you're a parent, how far in debt should you go for your children? Personal finance expert Manisha Thakor has a simple formula to figure it out.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

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Program: 51%  
Date: August 2, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: American women earn less than men for the same work. That's a fact proven in many studies... and a fact that's becoming increasingly significant as the economy is resulting in more jobless men... and more women becoming primary breadwinners for their families. In 1960, women earned 59 cents for every dollar earned by men. Now it's 78 cents. Some experts say it's a sign of sex discrimination but others say it's more a matter of career choices.

The way we live, the way we work, the way we raise our children are not, despite what you may think, the way things have always been. They're the result of an idea embraced by an earlier generation, and one that didn't take root in Europe. Katie Britton explains why one author thinks the American Dream, as we've come to call it, is in need of a makeover.

Program: 51%  
Date: August 16, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There are some events that define a generation. In this country, it may be the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001. Many people consider it to be a closed case. They want to move on. They want to put it behind them. But others, particularly those who were personally impacted by the events of that day, still have questions they say haven't been answered. Tens of thousands of New Yorkers, in fact, have signed a petition to vote on creating a new, city-based commission to re-open the investigation.

The world knows the events ten years ago in China as the Tiananmen Square massacre. In China, it's known as the June Fourth Incident. On that day in 1989, as many as a million Chinese people gathered in Tiananmen Square in a rising tide of protest against a repressive government. As the military opened fire, hundreds of people died and thousands were wounded. The exact number of casualties has never been known. But author Diane Wei Liang was a witness... and she's written a book about her experiences called "Lake With No Name: A True Story of Love and Conflict in Modern China."

And finally, a book that tackles a growing problem for many young women – cutting. Author Julia Hoban has written a book that she says is proving to be an invaluable resource for parents who don't know how to open the discussion. Willow is the story of a bright, troubled girl who handles her unbearable emotional pain by cutting her own skin.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Program: 51%  
Date: August 30, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: 21,000 new American troops are on their way to Afghanistan this summer. That's in response to the growing threat of the Taliban there. And a top US security advisor recently recommended they be followed by an additional 45,000. There also have been calls for the Taliban to come to the negotiating table to consider power sharing. But that prospect worries women's rights advocates. Under the Taliban, women couldn't work, couldn't go to a male doctor, couldn't leave the house without a male escort and had to cover themselves from head to toe. Women have made small but significant strides in recent years, and they are convinced those advances will be the first victim of any power sharing agreement with the fundamental religious and political group. Naheed Mustafa spoke with two Afghani women about the issue and has this report from Kabul.

Peace activism isn't restricted to the young. Documentary filmmaker Pam Walton has a new film out which profiles an unusual group of activists... the Raging Grannies of San Francisco. They're feisty ladies carrying on a tradition begun in British Columbia – stirring up the pot on important issues and challenging stereotypes about older women.

Secretary of State Hillary Clinton famously lost her cool in the Congo when she was asked to please express her husband's views on policy issue. It was a moment that may not have been stellar diplomacy, but most women could understand why it happened. Blogger Roberta Kyle, also known as the Political Packrat, shares her opinion of the storm that followed.

Program: 51%  
Date: September 6, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: New York's governor had a bill on his desk from May until August that would make New York only the fifth in the country to ban the routine shackling of female prisoners who are in labor. He finally promised to sign that bill in mid-August, but when the story made the New York Times, many people were shocked to learn that the practice is not uncommon.

We've discussed rape as a weapon of war in the Congo, the problem of access to health care for women because of cultural taboos, efforts to stem the rising number of maternal mortalities. Now Doctor Padmini Murthy of Columbia University's Mailman School of Public Health has created a book that covers all those issues, and makes a clear correlation between women's health and human rights violations. The book is called Women's Global Health and Human Rights.

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### CRIME

Program: 51%  
Date: July 5, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### CRIME (Cont'd)

Program: 51%  
Date: July 19, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: A survey of more than a thousand teenagers... finds more than one in three has been sexually or physically abused or threatened with physical abuse by their boyfriend or girlfriend. Nearly half report being victimized by controlling behavior from their boyfriend or girlfriend. A campaign aims to bring attention to the issue... to curb teenage dating abuse, which can lead to far worse consequences than hurt feelings.

Genocide – the word, for some, brings up the horrors of the Holocaust. Others think of Darfur. But what about Rwanda, Cambodia, Bosnia, the events of the Armenians call the Great Calamity... the systematic destruction of Armenians that the Turkish government still refuses to label a genocide. Many scholars say the Armenian Holocaust was the first modern genocide. The targeting of one group for mass murder is an ugly constant in human history. Photographer Lane Montgomery has traveled the globe and collected photos that show the raw truth about genocide. It's called Never Again, Again, Again.

And finally, let's talk about that paper and coin system that's now central to the functioning of the world economy. Sabrina Artel looks at money – and whether this recession is changing how we see it.

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Time: 7:30A-8:00A

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## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **CRIME (Cont'd)**

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HOUSING

Program: 51%  
Date: September 27, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There's been a national surge in the number of homeless thanks to foreclosures, job cuts and all the related problems they create. A recent New York Times article on one part of that population – America's school children, led political blog queen Arianna Huffington to rip up a speech she'd prepared and instead talk to some of the country's leading philanthropists and policy makers about the urgent need to do something to help. Many school districts across the country report the number of homeless children attending their schools is up by one-hundred percent. The National Association for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth, an advocacy group, reports that there were more than one-million homeless students last spring... and that number is believed to be growing fast. There are legal protections ensuring those students get an education, but little federal money to fund those programs. Huffington argues Washington has to get serious about stopping foreclosures – especially for families with school age children. Who are the new homeless? They are us, ordinary people caught between the recession and a mortgage. Kathleen Krauss is one of them. She's been living in a California shelter with her children since April.

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### YOUTH & FAMILY

Program: 51%  
Date: July 19, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: A survey of more than a thousand teenagers... finds more than one in three has been sexually or physically abused or threatened with physical abuse by their boyfriend or girlfriend. Nearly half report being victimized by controlling behavior from their boyfriend or girlfriend. A campaign aims to bring attention to the issue... to curb teenage dating abuse, which can lead to far worse consequences than hurt feelings.

Genocide – the word, for some, brings up the horrors of the Holocaust. Others think of Darfur. But what about Rwanda, Cambodia, Bosnia, the events of the Armenians call the Great Calamity... the systematic destruction of Armenians that the Turkish government still refuses to label a genocide. Many scholars say the Armenian Holocaust was the first modern genocide. The targeting of one group for mass murder is an ugly constant in human history. Photographer Lane Montgomery has traveled the globe and collected photos that show the raw truth about genocide. It's called Never Again, Again, Again.

And finally, let's talk about that paper and coin system that's now central to the functioning of the world economy. Sabrina Artel looks at money – and whether this recession is changing how we see it.

Program: 51%  
Date: July 26, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Do an Internet search of women police officers discrimination; news stories from all over the country will pop up. California, Michigan, Alabama, New York; women who say they were doing their jobs file charges that they face sexual harassment and discrimination. Many of them quit. Debra Hartley, a grandmother from Pennsylvania, quit, too. But she didn't stop fighting. Earlier this month, she walked from her home in Effort, Pennsylvania to Washington, DC to call attention to the issue.

What is an education worth? President Obama has called on Americans to go back to school. An education can be the difference between a struggle and a comfortable life. That's true in other parts of the world as well, countries where sometimes girls are an afterthought when it comes to the classroom. Washington correspondent Larua Iyamma reports on a new campaign to give girls a chance at the advantages an education can provide.

Education is not cheap. And the cost of college has become prohibitive. So just how much should you spend? And if you're a parent, how far in debt should you go for your children? Personal finance expert Manisha Thakor has a simple formula to figure it out.

Program: 51%  
Date: August 9, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There are so many problems today. It's hard to know where to start. Even the Obama administration is taking the kitchen sink approach – throw it all in there and see how far we can get. But the president has also called on Americans to get involved... a renewed call to roll up our sleeves and help clean this up. A group of award winning photojournalists are doing just that – picking one issue – the growing number of homeless teenagers – and doing what they can.

There are a lot of sources for bad news. In fact, it's hard to avoid. But Jurriaan Kamp and Helene duPuy, journalists from the Netherlands, decided what they wanted to do was feature the news that no one was covering... the stories of hope and innovation around the world. That led to the creation of Ode Magazine.

Next, a double shot of Artspace. First, as it is International Women's Month, it is particularly appropriate to introduce you to Paola Gianturco, a California writer and photographer whose book, Celebrating Women, is the basis of an exhibit at UNESCO International Headquarters in Paris all month.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Program: 51%  
Date: August 16, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There are some events that define a generation. In this country, it may be the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001. Many people consider it to be a closed case. They want to move on. They want to put it behind them. But others, particularly those who were personally impacted by the events of that day, still have questions they say haven't been answered. Tens of thousands of New Yorkers, in fact, have signed a petition to vote on creating a new, city-based commission to re-open the investigation.

The world knows the events ten years ago in China as the Tiananmen Square massacre. In China, it's known as the June Fourth Incident. On that day in 1989, as many as a million Chinese people gathered in Tiananmen Square in a rising tide of protest against a repressive government. As the military opened fire, hundreds of people died and thousands were wounded. The exact number of casualties has never been known. But author Diane Wei Liang was a witness... and she's written a book about her experiences called "Lake With No Name: A True Story of Love and Conflict in Modern China."

And finally, a book that tackles a growing problem for many young women – cutting. Author Julia Hoban has written a book that she says is proving to be an invaluable resource for parents who don't know how to open the discussion. Willow is the story of a bright, troubled girl who handles her unbearable emotional pain by cutting her own skin.

Program: 51%  
Date: August 23, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: It's taken a while, but we're believers now, for the most part. Organic is healthier. But is it? The organic dairy industry has changed drastically in the past few years and the future of small farmers, as well as the quality of those organic products is in question.

Some federal legislators are getting involved, demanding an investigation into why prices to conventional dairy farmers have dropped by half while the sale price of milk has dropped only about 15%. And the USDA recently announced it will start a strict audit and oversight of the National Organic Program – something that many organic farmers have been begging for.

Women in the United States weren't allowed to vote until 1920. Women in the United Arab Emirates just got limited rights to vote in 2006... and are waiting for a promised expansion of those rights in 2010. Katie Britton speaks with the editor of a book that looks at where women are now, and where they're going.

And finally, tell the truth. Haven't you always wondered how the children of those carefree, happy kids dancing in the mud at the Woodstock Festival in 1969 turned out? Or maybe you already know. Jenna Hammerich grew up with no rules and lots of room to be whoever she was. Like every kid, she ended up rejecting her parents' values, and then discovering she treasured them after all.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)**

Program: 51%  
Date: September 13, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Nancy Rivard was an executive with American Airlines when she had an epiphany... she wanted her life to have a higher purpose. And with that goal in mind, she took a backwards step, went back to working as a flight attendant and eventually created Airline Ambassadors. The idea was simple – link humanitarian needs with the resources available through airlines and travel. Since its creation in 1992, Airline Ambassadors has helped more than half a million people all over the world, flying supplies to orphanages and villages, transporting medical supplies, funding educational and health programs. It is recognized by the United Nations and the US Congress. But Rivard says the organization has hit a critical point, and needs to not only focus its efforts but ask for more public help.

Youth has always believed it is immortal – it's hard to imagine getting sick or old when you haven't even reached your third decade. But with doomsday talk and growing problems in the world, today's young people have an even more frightening mindset. They're not going to live that long.

And that leads to thoughts of healthcare reform. The summer of 2009 had two main headlines – the economy and the battle between people who were convinced that America's healthcare system is on a fast track to disaster, and those who are equally impassioned in their belief that government's got no business messing with healthcare. Somewhere in between the rhetoric are people like commentator Nancy Foote... and her brother.

Program: 51%  
Date: September 27, 2009  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There's been a national surge in the number of homeless thanks to foreclosures, job cuts and all the related problems they create. A recent New York Times article on one part of that population – America's school children, led political blog queen Arianna Huffington to rip up a speech she'd prepared and instead talk to some of the country's leading philanthropists and policy makers about the urgent need to do something to help. Many school districts across the country report the number of homeless children attending their schools is up by one-hundred percent. The National Association for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth, an advocacy group, reports that there were more than one-million homeless students last spring... and that number is believed to be growing fast. There are legal protections ensuring those students get an education, but little federal money to fund those programs. Huffington argues Washington has to get serious about stopping foreclosures – especially for families with school age children. Who are the new homeless? They are us, ordinary people caught between the recession and a mortgage. Kathleen Krauss is one of them. She's been living in a California shelter with her children since April.

In most of the world, polio is a distant memory – fading photographs of President Franklin Roosevelt, of children on crutches, the people lying inside of iron lungs and a few older people who survived what was once a scourge are all that remains. The largest international public health campaign eliminated polio from most of the world in just twenty years. But the polio eradication campaign has hit a plateau. Every year, about 2,000 children become paralyzed and most live in four countries – Afghanistan, Pakistan, India and Nigeria. Washington correspondent Laura Iiyama has more from polio experts including one woman playing a key role in vaccinations.